Colorado Climate Center – *WATF Climate Update*

Russ Schumacher, state climatologist Water Availability Task Force August 24, 2021





ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE

Water year 2021 to date:

temperature, precipitation, evaporative demand



I-70 flash flood and debris flow



Statewide Average Temperature Ranks July 2021 Period: 1895–2021



Statewide: 17th warmest October – July 1.8°F above 20th century average 0.2°F above 1991-2020 average

Month	T Rank (of 127 years)	Above, below, or near avg?
Oct	54 th warmest	near avg
Nov	7 th warmest	much above
Dec	46 th warmest	near avg
Jan	33 rd warmest	above
Feb	28 th coolest	below
Mar	46 th warmest	near avg
Apr	62 nd warmest	near avg
May	50 th warmest	near avg
Jun	6 th warmest	much above
Jul	11 th warmest	much above





Globally, July 2021 was the warmest month on record (data since 1880)







Statewide: 49th driest October-July 0.94" below 20th century average

Month	P Rank (of 127 years)	Above, below, or near avg?
Oct	16 th driest	below
Nov	44 th driest	near avg
Dec	56 th driest	near avg
Jan	38 th driest	below
Feb	70 th driest	near avg
Mar	22nd wettest	above
Apr	18 th driest	below
May	10 th wettest	much above
Jun	53 rd driest	near avg
Jul	61 st driest	near avg











Colorado July 2021 Precipitation as a Percentage of Normal



























Colorado CD1 (Arkansas drainage) average temperature and precipitation, October - July



Departure from Normal Temperature (F) 8/1/2021 - 8/22/2021



Generated 8/23/2021 at HPRCC using provisional data.









MRMS multisensor precipitation analysis, CoCoRaHS, US Drought Monitor 144 hrs ending 1200 UTC Mon 23 Aug 2021



Percent of Normal Precipitation (%) 8/1/2021 - 8/22/2021



Generated 8/23/2021 at HPRCC using provisional data.









Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS



120-day SPI: 2021/04/24 - 2021/08/21



Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS





Water-year-to-date SPI: 2021/10/01 - 2021/08/21

Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS



24-month SPI: 2019/08/22 - 2021/08/21



Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS



NWS Cooperative Stations for WATF





Water Year 2021 – Station Updates



(A lot of missing data from last fall – won't show this month)



Steamboat Springs STEAMBOAT SPRINGS WY2021 Precipitation Projections





Grand Junction GRAND JUNCTION WALKER FIELD WY2021 Precipitation Projections



water year



Montrose

MONTROSE NO 2 WY2021 Precipitation Projections





Mesa Verde NP

MESA VERDE NP WY2021 Precipitation Projections





Alamosa

ALAMOSA-BERGMAN FIELD WY2021 Precipitation Projections







PUEBLO MEMORIAL AIRPORT WY2021 Precipitation Projections







Walsh

WALSH 1 W WY2021 Precipitation Projections





Burlington

BURLINGTON WY2021 Precipitation Projections





AKRON 4 E WY2021 Precipitation Projections





Boulder

BOULDER WY2021 Precipitation Projections









Black Hollow flash flood, Poudre Canyon https://www.larimer.org/spotlights/2021/07/21/blackhollow-poudre-canyon-flooding-information



Colorado Department of TI 5

(8/1) I-70 through Glenwood Canyon will continue to be closed due to extreme damage from the latest round of flooding Saturday night (7/31). Motorists advised to take northern alternate route (see map), and trucks traveling through take I-80. Go to

132 Retweets 56 Quote Tweets <u>,</u>↑, **↑.** Tweet your reply Colorado Departme 🤣 · Aug 2 Replying to @ColoradoDOT &WATCH fb.watch/78bWpbZ59I: @GovofCO joined #TeamCDOT, @COPublicSafety & @CSP_News today to provide an update on the ongoing mudslides, safety closures and Flash Flood Warnings that have taken place during the past week on #170 in the #GlenwoodCanvon.



I-70 flash flood and debris flow
Precipitable water: total amount of water vapor in the atmosphere, measured by instruments on weather balloons



https://climate.colostate.edu/pw.html

Precipitable water: total amount of water vapor in the atmosphere, measured by instruments on weather balloons



https://climate.colostate.edu/pw.html

MRMS multisensor precipitation analysis, Cameron Peak burn scar

2 hrs ending 0000 UTC Wed 21 Jul 2021

- 10.00

- 8.00

- 6.00 - 5.00 - 4.00 - 3.50

3.00

2.50

- 2.00

- 1.50 - 1.00

- 0.75 - 0.50

- 0.25 - 0.10 - 0.01 - 0.00 precipitation (inches)



2-hour rainfall estimates from evening of July 20 (Black Hollow flash flood)

Rain gauge near Joe Wright reservoir (courtesy Stephanie Kampf, CSU):

0.77" in 10 minutes 0.99" in 20 minutes



Maximum average recurrence interval exceeded

For this high elevation, roughly a 100-200-year rain event

Closer to Black Hollow, however, more like a 25-year rainstorm

MRMS multisensor precipitation analysis, burn scar outlines

3 hrs ending 0100 UTC Fri 23 Jul 2021



3-hour rainfall estimates from evening of July 22

MRMS multisensor precipitation analysis, burn scar outlines

3 hrs ending 0500 UTC Fri 30 Jul 2021



3-hour rainfall estimates from evening of July 29

CDOT rain gauge 0.4 miles west of Bair Ranch (east of Glenwood Springs)

Date/Time (MDT)	<u>Type</u>	Intens	<u>Rate</u>	Start Time	End Time	10 min. Accum	<u>1 hr.</u> <u>Accum</u>	<u>3 hr.</u> <u>Accum</u>	<u>6 hr.</u> <u>Accum</u>	<u>12 hr.</u> Accum	24 hr. Accum
07/29/2021 21:49	Other	Other	-		-	-	-	-	1.31 in	1.31 in	1.31 in
07/29/2021 21:44	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.30 in	1.30 in	1.30 in
07/29/2021 21:39	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28 in	1.28 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:34	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28 in	1.28 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:29	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28 in	1.28 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:24	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28 in	1.28 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:19	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.27 in	1.27 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:14	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.26 in	1.26 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:09	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.21 in	1.21 in	1.26 in
07/29/2021 21:04	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.14 in	1.14 in	1.27 in
07/29/2021 20:59	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.64 in	0.64 in	0.82 in
07/29/2021 20:54	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.33 in	0.33 in	0.53 in
07/29/2021 20:49	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11 in	0.11 in	0.36 in
07/29/2021 20:44	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06 in	0.06 in	0.31 in
07/29/2021 20:39	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04 in	0.04 in	0.31 in



3 hrs ending 0100 UTC Sun 01 Aug 2021



3-hour rainfall estimates from evening of July 31



12-day total precipitation (July 22 – August 3)

NOAA MRMS precipitation dataset + CoCoRaHS observations

MRMS multisensor precipitation analysis, CoCoRaHS, burn scar outlines 12 days ending 1200 UTC Tue 03 Aug 2021

precipitation (inches)



Webcam view of the Dillon Pinnacles and Blue Mesa Reservoir, August 23

https://www.nps.gov/media/webcam/view.htm?id=81B46802-1DD8-B71B-0B3B619C8C1D1A09



Drought Conditions



Per drought.gov:

22.4% of the USA is inD3/D4 compared to22.1% the previous week.

The high prior to the 2020/2021 drought was Aug 7, 2012, at 20.2%.





August 17, 2021 (Released Thursday, Aug. 19, 2021) Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)



	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	48.62	51.38	37.23	28.04	20.37	6.38
Last Week 08-10-2021	53.18	46.82	34.43	28.04	20.37	6.38
3 Month s Ago 05-18-2021	23.30	76.70	51.80	<u>39.</u> 29	28.96	16.39
Start of Calendar Year 12-29-2020	0.00	100.00	100.00	93.73	76.17	27.60
Start of Water Year 09-29-2020	0.00	100.00	99.29	89.35	52.88	2.64
One Year Ago 08-18-2020	0.00	100.00	98.76	72.69	27.31	0.00



The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx

Author:

Curtis Riganti National Drought Mitigation Center



droughtmonitor.unl.edu



August 18, 2020

(Released Thursday, Aug. 20, 2020) Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

One year ago



	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	0.00	100.00	98.76	72.69	27.31	0.00
08-13-2020	0.00	100.00	93.87	<mark>61.4</mark> 3	23.66	0.00
3 Month s Ago 05-21-2020	23.22	76.78	65.20	46.31	17.52	0.00
Start of Calendar Year 01-02-2020	31.72	<mark>68.</mark> 28	51.19	20.11	0.00	0.00
Start of Water Year 10-03-2019	30.14	69.86	27.53	0.00	0.00	0.00
One Year Ago 08-22-2019	93.35	6.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00



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Author:

David Simeral Western Regional Climate Center



droughtmonitor.unl.edu



February 16, 2021

(Released Thursday, Feb. 18, 2021) Valid 7 a.m. EST

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)



3	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	0.00	100.00	100.00	90.24	58.91	17.78
Last Week 02-11-2021	0.00	100.00	100.00	90.24	70.11	24.79
3 Month s Ago 11-19-2020	0.00	100.00	100.00	93.71	74.08	27.22
Start of Calendar Year 12-31-2020	0.00	100.00	100.00	93.73	76.17	27.60
Start of Water Year 10-01-2020	0.00	100.00	99.29	89.35	52.88	2.64
One Year Ago 02-20-2020	28.75	71.25	43.82	3.30	0.00	0.00



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<u>Author:</u> David Miskus NOAA/NWS/NCEP/CPC



droughtmonitor.unl.edu

Six months ago



May 18, 2021 Three months ago

(Released Thursday, May. 20, 2021)

Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)



3	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	23.30	76.70	51.80	39.29	28.96	16.39
Last Week 05-11-2021	13.05	86.95	75.19	43.27	29.45	16.39
3 Month s Ago 02-16-2021	0.00	100.00	100.00	90.24	58.91	17.78
Start of Calendar Year 12-29-2020	0.00	100.00	100.00	93.73	76.17	27.60
Start of Water Year 09-29-2020	0.00	100.00	99.29	89.35	52.88	2.64
One Year Ago 05-19-2020	23.22	76.78	65.20	46.31	17.52	0.00



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<u>Author:</u> Adam Hartman NOAA/NWS/NCEP/CPC



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August 17, 2021 (Released Thursday, Aug. 19, 2021) Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)



	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	48.62	51.38	37.23	28.04	20.37	6.38
Last Week 08-10-2021	53.18	46.82	34.43	28.04	20.37	6.38
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Author:

Curtis Riganti National Drought Mitigation Center



droughtmonitor.unl.edu



Percent of Colorado in drought (since 2000)









Generated by NOAA/ESRL/Physical Sciences Laboratory

Evaporative Demand Drought Index

Over last 3 months, high evaporative demand in northwest and northeast Colorado (warm, low humidity); near-normal across southwest Colorado and the Arkansas Valley; below normal in San Luis Valley



COLORADO

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Shallow soil moisture has deteriorated in northeast Colorado in the warm, dry summer (Note: any effects of last week's rainstorms are not yet included here)



Deep soil moisture is looking much better in parts of western Colorado, though significant deficits persist in some areas

Soil moisture deficits have returned in eastern Colorado with the warm, dry summer

(Note: any effects of last week's rainstorms are not yet included here)



Top Meter Soil Moisture Percentile 08/17/2021









VegDRI: longer-term vegetation condition

Vegetation Drought Response Index August 22, 2021 Quick Complete: Colorado Vegetation Condition Image: Colorado Image: Colorado Image: Colorado Image: Colorado Vegetation Condition Image: Colorado Image: Colorado

HPRCC

RMA

QuickDRI: shorter-term vegetation response







See others on our drought page: https://climate.colostate.edu/drought/



NOAA 7-day precipitation forecast



COLORADO CLIMATE CENTER

FUR

NOAA Weather Prediction Center 7-day precip forecast departure from average forecast issued 1200 UTC Tue 24 Aug 2021 precipitation in 168 hrs ending 1200 UTC Tue 31 Aug 2021

Stor?

NOAA 7-day precipitation forecast (difference from average)







Currently ENSO-neutral conditions, La Niña may return by fall/winter



We're in a La Niña watch. ~70% chance that La Niña is back in place in Nov-Dec-Jan.

"Double-dip" La Niña winters have often been dry (1976, 2000, 2012, 2018), though not always (1985, 2009)



September-October-November outlook





September-October-November outlook





Winter outlook





Takeaways

- For the water year as a whole, western Colorado has been warm and dry, eastern Colorado wet. But this has been reversed for the summer.
- An active summer monsoon has improved the short-term drought situation in much of western Colorado, though it has also brought damaging flash floods
- Longer-term hydrologic drought impacts are still significant, with reservoirs at or near record lows
- With La Niña likely to return (plus the ongoing influences of climate warming), seasonal outlooks are not encouraging, though it's still very early







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