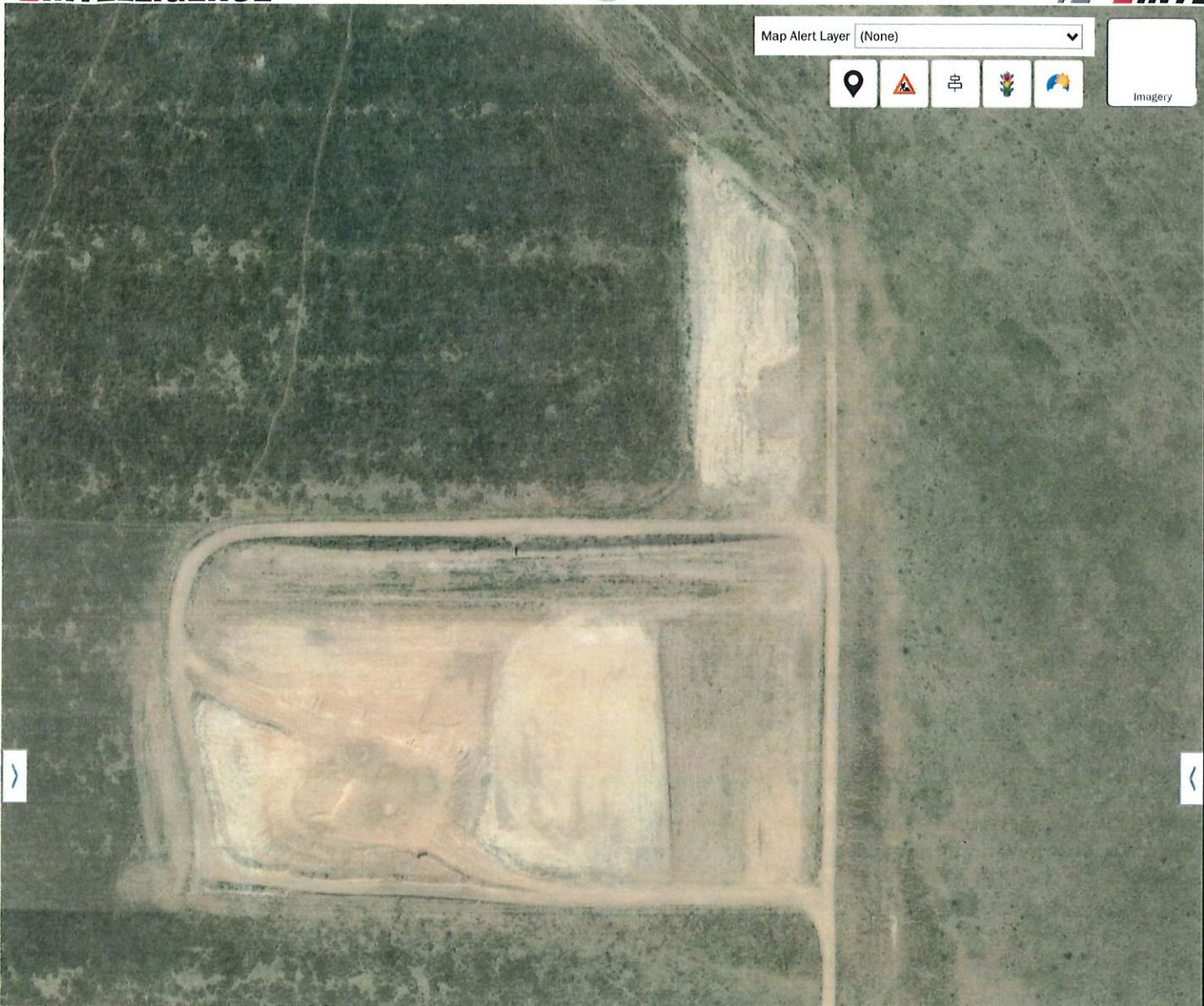




Map Alert Layer (None) ▼

