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January 23, 2025

Mr. Leigh Simmons Environmental Protection Specialist Colorado Division of Reclamation, Mining and Safety 1313 Sherman Street, Room 215 Denver, CO 80203

Re: Oxbow Mining, LLC., Permit C-1981-022 2024 Annual Reclamation Report

Dear Mr. Simmons:

The following information is submitted as the 2024 Annual Reclamation Report for the Oxbow Mining, LLC, Sanborn Creek and Elk Creek Mines. The contents of this report are submitted to satisfy the requirements of CDMG Rule 2.04.13 Annual Reclamation Reports. Also included is an executed *CDRMS, Annual Reclamation Report for Calendar Year 2024* form.

There was no new reclamation activity in 2024 and no areas became available for further release from 2014 activities.

Items to complete demolition, backfill and grading for the property are the dams that remain at the bottom of the refuse piles, (Pond C and Pond E), and the reclamation of the West Valley II lower access road. Phase 2 release of these areas was achieved in 2022 and this reclamation may be scheduled for 2025.

The spring season of 2023 brought unusually high and damaging runoff water in the lower area portion of Elk Creek. In August of 2023, repairs were made to the creek and ditch T-1 was removed as part of the reparations. Supplemental seeding was spread and sediment control was placed. The ditch T-1 area had been Phase 2 released with SL-06.

Surety Release 01 (SL-01) for the Elk Creek facilities area was completed during 2019. SL-01 included 19.4 acres of phase 1 bond release in areas known as the Middle and Lower Pads. A 1.3 acre area composed of a two foot barrier surrounding the reclaimed Elk Creek was not included in the release, but will be eligible for phase 3 release in 2028.

Elk Creek Surety Release 02 (SL-02) was submitted in September of 2019 and was completed in 2021. Elk Creek Surety Release 03 (SL-03) was submitted in August of 2020 and was completed in 2021. Elk Creek Surety Release 04 (SL-04) was submitted in January of 2021 and was subdivided into an additional Elk Creek Release 05 (SL-05) to increase inspection efficiencies. SL-04 was completed in 2021 and SL-05 was completed in February of 2022. Elk Creek Surety Release 06 (SL-06) was submitted in October 2021 and was completed in November 2022. Elk Creek Surety Release 07 (SL-07) was submitted in April of 2022 was

completed in 2023. SL-08 was submitted in November of 2022 and the Proposed Decision and Findings of Compliance was issued in December of 2023 and is included in this report for 2023.

Seed Purchases:

There were no seed purchases made in 2024.

Weed Control

Scattered thistles, hounds tongue, white top and other noxious weeds were sprayed by Oxbow employees. *Curtail, Crossbow* and *Escort* herbicides were used in accordance with the labels. Areas sprayed included general disturbance areas such as road cuts, reclaimed areas, warehouse storage areas, pond out slopes, reclaimed borehole roads and borehole pad sites, etc.

Rill and Gully Survey

The Lower Hubbard Creek site, the Bear Creek site, the reclaimed areas of the II West and West Valley fill coal refuse disposal area and East Yard coal refuse disposal area and the reclaimed degas wells sites, etc. were inspected for the formation of rills and gullies deeper than nine inches. No such gullies were encountered which would require follow-up repair and seeding.

Reclamation Map

The Division has, within the PAP, a number of maps showing the location of the particular reclaimed areas. As in years past, rather than maps, this report contains an updated: EXHIBIT 1 – SUMMARY OF DISTURBANCE/ SEEDED AREAS, summarizing the OMLLC disturbance and reclaimed areas. It is implied that the areas noted as reclaimed include applicable backfilling, grading, topsoil spreading, and seeding activities.

EXHIBIT 1

EXHIBIT 1 has no updated highlight areas, as there was no new areas reclaimed in 2014.

EXHIBIT 2

EXHIBIT 2 is included in this report to show the calculation used to account for Light Use drill roads that were left on Hotchkiss Ranch property, at their request. The request was approved in MR108. The road lengths listed in the drill hole descriptions were multiplied by an estimated average width of 17 feet, which was converted to acres. The total acreage for roads left is 5.6 acres.

EXHIBIT 3

EXHIBIT 3 is a copy of the spreadsheet included to show sums used to complete the 2024 Annual Reclamation Report Form. An error of 0.62 acres that occurred in Surety Release 3 was discovered during the review of Surety Release 7. EXHIBIT 3 reflects this correction which also is carried onto the attached ARR Form.

Please let me know what further corrections you would like to see and how you would like to proceed. Please contact me at 970-929-6034 with questions.

Dory A. Smith

Doug A. Smith Chief Engineer

Attachments Xc: Mike Ludlow (OMLLC) Files

Colorado Division of Reclamation, Mining and Safety

Annual Reclamation Report for Calendar Year - 2024

ELK CREEK MINE	C1981022	OXBOW MINING, LLC
Mine Name	Permit Number	Permittee
P.O. BOX 535, SOMERSET, CO	81434	

Address

This report, required by Rule 2.04.13, is due by February 15 of each year, or other date, as agreed upon by the Division. It should include text, discussion, and maps, at a minimum, in addition to any other reclamation monitoring data as required by the approved permit. The location of the acreage reported under each land status category and year of seeding (if applicable) should be clearly identified on a map included with the report.

Land Category Last Year's Cumulative To (from last year's ARR)	Last Year's Cumulative Total	This Cal		Cumulative Total	
	(from last year's ARR)				Cumulative Total
Acreage in Active Mining Areas ¹	NA			=	NA
	Last Year's Cumulative Total	This Calendar Year			Cumulative Total
Land Category	(from last year's ARR)	Acres Added (+)	Acres Subtracted (-)		Cumulative Total
Acres Disturbed ²	239.2			=	239.2
Acres Backfilled and Graded	180.1			=	180.1
Acres Topsoiled	180.1			=	180.1

Acreage in Long-term	Last Year's Cumulative	This curricult Tem			Cumulative Total
Facilities ³		Acres Added (+)	Acres Subtracted (-)		Cumulative Total
Non-Permanent Facilities	3.3			-	3.3
Permanent Facilities (permitted)	55.8			=	55.8
Totals	59.1			=	59.1

Acres Seeded	Last Year's Cumulative Total	This Calendar Year			Cumulative Total
(permanent)	(from last year's ARR)	Acres Added (+)	Acres Subtracted (-)		Cumulative Total
9 Years and Less	103.2			=	103.2
10 Years and Greater	76.9			=	76.9
Totals	180.1		and the second		180.1

Bond Release Last Year's Cumulative Total (from last year's ARR)	Last Year's Cumulative Total	This Calendar Year			
	Acres Added (+)	Acres Subtracted (-)		Cumulative Total	
Phase I Released	166			=	166
Phase II Released	166			=	166
Phase III Released	80.6			=	80.6

¹Includes pits, topsoil stripped areas in advance of pits, and spoil not backfilled and graded

 2 Surface Mine Acres Disturbed = B&G + Long-Term Facilities + Active Mining Areas; Underground Mine Acres Disturbed = B&G + Long-Term Facilities; Separately-permitted Loadouts = B&G + Long-Term Facilities

³Includes haul, access and light-use roads, temporary dams and impoundments; permanent dams and impoundments; diversion and collector ditches, water and air monitoring sites; topsoil stockpiles; overburden stockpiles; repair, storage and construction areas; office area, repair shops, and parking; coal stockpiles, loading, and processing areas; railroads; coal conveyors; refuse piles and coal mine waste impoundments; head-of-hollow fills; valley fills; ventilation shafts and entryways; and non-coal waste disposal area (garbage dumps and coal combustion by-products disposal areas).

OXBOW MINING, LLC 2024 ARR

Exhibit 1 - Summary of Disturbance/ Seeded Areas

LONG TERM FACILITIES

Elk Creek mine surface facilities	24.2	Permanent
Power line road	17.0	Permanent
Power line road, Hubbard Creek	0.7	Permanem
Upper Hubbard Creek(Somerset Mine)	3.3	NonPermanent
Rock dust site – Elk Creek	0.5	Permanent
Bear Creek Fan and Shaft (2009)	2.3	Permanent
Substation No. 3 and ventilation shaft	1.6	Permanent
Water treatment plant area	1.5	Permanent
Sewage effluent absorption field	0.3	Permanent
Bear Creek Cutoff LU Road	2.1	Permanent
Hotchkiss Ranch Roads retained (ex	xhibit 2) 5.6	Permanent
subtotal	59.1	

SEEDED AREAS (B&G)

Area	Acres	Year Seeded	<=9 years	>=10 years
Lower Hubbard Creek(Somerset Mine)	2.6	1996		2.6
Bear Creek fan area (U.S. Steel)	3.0	1996		3.0
East Yard coal mine waste (gob) pile	1.1	2002 and 2003		1.1
A-Gulch	5.0	2003		5.0
Sanborn Creek Portal area	2.3	2003		2.3
Sanborn Creek mine, SC-1	4.1	2003		4.1
Sanborn Creek Portal Borrow area	0.4	2003		0.4
Hubbard Fansite	3.2	2011		3.2
Coal Gulch drill holes	0.4	2017	0.4	
Temporary conveyor Elk Creek	0.3	2018	0.3	
West Valley Fill	0.6	2002		0.6
West Valley Fill	0.5	2003		0.5
West Valley Fill remaining completed	11.8	2018	11.8	
II West up to 6,100'	0.4	2009		0.4
II West – 6100' to 6113'	0.1	2010		0.1
II West - 6113' to 6122'	0.1	2011		0.1
II West – 6122' to 6128'	0.1	2012		0.1
II West – 6128' to 6141'	0.2	2013		0.2
II West remaining completed	2.5	2018	2.5	
Elk Creek facilities area	39.0	2018	39.0	
seeded areas (B&G) subtotal	77.7		53.9	23.8
longterm /seeded (B&G) total	136.8			

Degasification (Gob Vent Borehole) borehole sites and light use roads

GVB-LW3-01, GVB-LW4-03			HR ROAD LEFT	<=9 years	>=10 years
(4000' road and pads)	2.1	2005			2.1
GVB-LW3-02	0.5	2005			0.5
GVB-LW4-01 (1915' road and pad)	1.5	2005			1.5
GVB-LW4-02	0.5	2005			0.5
GVB-LW6-02 (1600' road and pad)	0.9	2006			0.9
GVB-LW6-03 pad plus 535' road	0.6	2006			0.6
GVB-LW7-02 pad plus 600' road	0.7	2006			0.7
GVB-LW8-01	0.5	2006 and 2007			0.5
GVB-LW7-03 pad	0.3	2007			0.3
GVB-LW12-01 (pad and 709' road)	0.8	2007			0.8

OXBOW MINING, LLC	
2024 ARR	

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GVB-LW11-01B	0.2	2007			0.2 0.9	
GVB-LW10-01 pad plus 1190' road	0.9	2007	1 1		1.2	I
TC1 and TC2 wells	1.2	2007			1.2	I
GVB-LW9-01 pad + 3500'road	1.7	2008				
GVB-LW11-01A pad	0.3	2008			0.3	
GVB-LW12-03 pad	0.5	2008			0.5	
GVB-LW9-01B pad +5600' road	2.8	2009			2.8	1
GVB-LW10-02 pad	0.3	2009			0.3	1
GVB-LW9-02 pad	0.4	2009			0.4	
GVB-LW10-03BC pad	1.2	2009			1.2	I .
GVB-LW9-03 pad plus 132' road	0.4	2009			0.4	•
GVB-LW8-02 pad and 1425' road	1.4	2010			1.4	1
GVB-LW8-03 pad only	0.2	2010			0.2	
GVB-LW9-04 pad	0.4	2010			0.4	1
GVB-LW10-04 pad	0.4	2010			0.4	
GVB-LW11-02 pad on road	0.4	2010	1 1		0.4	
GVB-LW12-02 pad on road	0.0	2010			0.0	
VB-1S-01, B-1S-02 pad + 800' road	0.4	2010			0.4	
ECM-10-68 pad + 500' road	0.4	2010			0.4	1
ECM-10-69 pad + 770' road	0.5	2010			0.5	1
ECM-10-70 pad	0.3	2010			0.3	1
ECM-10-71 pad + 420' road	0.4	2010			0.4	
ECM-10-72 pad + 370' road	0.4	2010			0.4	1
ECM-10-73 pad + 700' road	0.4	2010	-0.3		0.4	
ECM-10-74 pad + 1,360' road	0.6	2010	-0.5		0.6	
ECM-10-75 pad + 475' road	0.4	2010	-0.2		0.4	1
ECM-10-76 pad + 225' road	0.3	2010	-0.1		0.3	
GVB-LW15-03 pad + 5500' road					1.8	
GVB-LW15-04 pad + 1,207' road	1.8	2011			1.8	
GVB-LW15-05 pad + 2,000' road	1.4	2011			1.4	
GVB-LW15-06 pad + 830' road	1.2 1.3	2011 2011			1.2	
GVB-LW15-07 pad + 1,500' road	2.0	2011			2.0	
GVB-LW16-02, 02B, 02C pad +1,300' road	1.5	2011			1.5	
GVB-LW16-03 pad + 333' road	2.0	2011	-0.4		2.0	
GVB-LW16-04B, pad + 1100' road	1.5	2011	-0.4		1.5	
GVB-LW16-05 pad +1000'			-0.4		0.9	
GVB-LW16-06 pad + 750' road	0.9 0.8	2011 2011			0.9	
GVB-LW16-07, 07B pad + 600' road	0.8	2011			0.8	1
GVB-LW18-07 pad	1.3	2011 2011	-0.6		1.3	
GVB-LW18-01A pad + 1500' road	0.3	2011 2011	-0.0		0.3	
GVB-LW17-01C pad		2011			1.4	
GVB-LW19-03 pilot- pad+537' road	1.4	2011			1.4	1
GVB-LW15-02,01A, 01B pad	1.8 0.9	2012			0.9	
GVB-LW15-08 pad + 200' road	0.9 1.1	2012			1.1	
GVB-LW17-01AB pad + 319 road	0.9	2012			0.9	
GVB-LW17-03 pad + 500'road	1.0	2012			1.0	
GVB-LW17-04, 04B, 04C	1.0	2012			1.0	
SVB-LW17-09 pad only	1.0	2012			1.0	
GVB-LW9-05 + 1300' road	0.8	2012	-0.3		0.8	
GVB-LW10-05 pad plus 896' road	0.8	2012	-0.3		0.8	
GVB-LW12-03 - 2013' road	0.8	2012	-0.0		0.8	
GVB-LW11-03 pad along road		2012		0.8	0.2	
GVB-LW18-07 B,C,D pad	0.8	2016		0.8		
GVB-LW18-07 B,C,D pad + 1900'road	0.8	2016		0.8		
GVB-LW18-08 pad + 600' road	0.9	2010	L I	0.9		

					103.26	76
Cumulative i Otar Acciditati				degas	49.3	5
Cumulative Total Reclamati	ion 239.2			b&g	<=9 years 53.9	2=10 years
	subtotal	102.4			<=9 years	>=10 years
otchkiss Ranch road retained	(exhibit 2)	-5.6			-2.0	-3.6
3		0.8	2017		0.8	
GA		0.8	2017		0.8	
GA		1.5	2017		1.5	
GBMP + (19-01A location)		0.0	2017	0.0		
GBMPA +556' road		1.1	2017	-0.2	1.1	
VB-LW19-06 + 1423' road		1.4	2017		1.4	
VB-LW19-05 + 222' road		1.0	2017	-0.1	1.0	
VB-LW19-04B + 52' road		1.1	2017	0.0	1.1	
VB-LW19-04 on road		0.7	2017		0.7	
VB-LW19-03B + 49' road		1.1	2017		1.1	
VB-LW19-02B + 450' road		0.8	2017	-0.2	0.8	
VB-LW19-02 + 275' road		1.1	2017	-0.1	1.1	
VB-LW19-01D on road		0.9	2017		0.9	
VB-LW19-01C on road		0.7	2017		0.7	
VB-LW19-01B +116' road		0.7	2017		0.7	
VB-LW18-06 + 100' road		0.8	2017		0.8	
VB-LW18-05 + 328' road		1.2	2017	-0.1	1.2	
VB-LW18-04C + 371' road		0.8	2017	-0.1	0.8	
VB-LW18- 04B +78' road		1.0	2017		1.0	
VB-LW18-04		0.5	2017		0.5	
VB-LW18-02B + 417 road VB-LW18-03B + 297' road		0.9	2017		0.9	
VB-LW18-02 pad + 140 Ioad VB-LW18-02B + 417' road		1.0	2017	-0.2	1.0	
VB-LW18-02 pad + 146 road		1.0	2017		1.0	
VB-LW17-09 paul 917 1044 VB-LW18-01B		0.7	2017	0.0	0.7	
VB-LW17-09 pad + 517'road		1.2	2017		1.2	
VB-LW19-09 + road 755'		1.3	2017		1.3	
VB-LW19-07 + road 525'	<i>,</i>	1.0	2017		1.0	
VB-LW19-01A pilot- pad+ 440' (see	HGBMP)	1.3	2017	-0.2	1.3	
VB-LW18-09 + 1600' road		1.7	2017		1.7	
VB-LW18-03 pilot- pad + 569'		0.6	2017	-0.2	0.6	
WB-LW17-08, 08B pad + 1477'road		1.2	2017		1.2	
WB-LW17-00, 000, 000 pau + 757 re WB-LW17-07 pad		0.4	2017		0.4	
WB-LW17-06, 06B, 06C pad + 757'ro	ad	1.2	2017		1.2	
WB-LW17-02, 02B, 02C pad + 55 fou		1.5	2017	-0.3	1.5	
VB-LW17-02, 02B, 02C pad + 35'roa	d	0.7	2017		0.7	
VB-LW16-08 pad + 670' road	Total) (Totter pad)	0.6	2017		0.6	
VB-LW16-01,B,C,D, E (2 pads + 790	' road) (lower pad)	2.5	2017	-0.3	2.5	
VB-LW8-04		0.1	2017		0.1	
VB-LW7-04		0.2	2017		0.2	
anborn Creek Mine (#s 1-14)		6.1	2017	1 1	6.1	
Newater #1,#2 pad only		1.6	2016		1.6	
WB-LW19-08 + road 1833' www.ewater #1,#2 5082' road only		1.9 2.1	2016		2.1	

corrected lines

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EXHIBIT 2

HOTCHKISS LIGHT USE ROADS LEFT AS PERMANENT FACILITIES	
AT 17 FEET WIDE	

	FEET OF ROAD	AC @17'W	PERMIT AC.
GVB-16-04B, pad + 1100' road	1100	0.4	2.0
GVB-LW16-05 pad +1000'	1000	0.4	1.5
GVB-LW17-05, 05B pad + 700' road	700	0.3	1.5
GVB-LW10-05 pad plus 896' road	896	0.3	0.8
GVB-LW12-03 - 2013' road	2013	0.8	0.8
GVB-LW16-01,B,C,D, E (2 pads + 790' r	oad) (lower pad)		
	790	0.3	2.5
GVB-LW18-03 pilot- pad + 569'	569	0.2	0.6
GVB-LW18-02B + 417' road	417	0.2	1.0
GVB-LW19-01A + 440' (see HGBMP)	440	0.2	1.7
HGBMP + (19-01A location)	0	0.0	0.0
GVB - LW18-01B	0	0.0	0.7
TGBMPA +556' road	556	0.2	1.1
GVB-LW18-04C + 371' road	371	0.1	0.8
GVB-LW18-05 + 328' road	328	0.1	1.2
GVB-LW19-02 + 275' road	275	0.1	1.1
GVB-LW19-02B + 450' road	450	0.2	0.8
GVB-LW19-04B + 52' road	52	0.0	1.1
GVB-LW19-05 + 222' road	222	0.1	1.0
GVB-LW18-01A pilot -pad+1,500'	1500	0.6	1.3
ECM-10-73 pad + 700' road	700	0.3	0.4
ECM-10-74 pad + 1,360' road	1360	0.5	0.6
ECM-10-75 pad + 475' road	475	0.2	0.4
ECM-10-76 pad + 225' road	225	0.1	0.3
			_

14439 5.6

EXHIBIT 3 TOTALS FOR ARR FORM Acres Disturbed= B&G + Long term facilitie Acres B&G = GVB & LU ROADS & RECLAIM Acres Topsoiled = topsoiled & seeded	239.2 180.1 180.1	
Acres long term facilities permitted long term s≃ haul, LU roads Totals		59.10 59.10
9 years and less (2021-9 >=2012)	GVB SEEDED (B&G)	49.33 53.93 103.3
10 years and greater (2021-10 <= 2011)	GVB SEEDED (B&G)	53.0 23.8 76.8

180.1

FOR 2024 ARR USE			
	Phase 1 (ac.)	Ph. 2 (ac.)	Ph. 3 (ac.)
SL-1 2019	19.4	0	0
SL-2 2021	138.74	72.69	2.33
SL-3 2021*	0	49.82	0
SL-4 2021	5.7	5.7	16.4
SL-5 2022	2.2	2.2	31.12
SL-6 2022	0	35.63	0
SL-7 2023	0	0	21.24
SL-8 2023	0	0	9.5
	166.0	166.0	80

* SL3 CORRECTION DISCOVERED AND APPLIED IN SL7 FINDINGS