Date of Review: 8-26-2019

Site: Peakview (Lat. 37.546520560125536, Long. 105.00683069229126)

Permit #: M-2014-028

Status: Active

County: Huerfano

State: Colorado

Type: Non-metallic surface

Reviewed By: C. Bryant CDA Applicator License#: 33222

A. SITE OBSERVATIONS

The Peak View Pit covers an area that is approximately 40 acres with an actual mined area of 7-10 acres. This site is currently active. Disturbed areas have seen the establishment of limited native vegetation, with large bareground areas occupying most of the mined area. Reclamation thus far has been limited to the establishment of a desirable soil seed reserve by the incorporation of the reclamation seed mix listed in **table A** to the topsoil reserve on site. The establishment of desirable grass species on site was greatly suppressed during the 2018 season given the extreme drought conditions. During the 2019 season the region experienced above average moisture and a cool spring\early summer which greatly aided in the establishment of various desirable grasses around the pit perimeter and adjoining natural areas.

B. COLORADO STATE LIST NOXIOUS WEEDS PRESENT

While conducting the reclamation process review, a number of state **C** list noxious weeds were encountered in isolated areas, but were within acceptable economic and aesthetic thresholds. The **C** List noxious weed species found onsite include: Cheat grass, field bindweed and redstem filaree.

1. Distribution of Noxious Species

Cheat grass was found throughout the site along the outer perimeter topsoil berm. Disturbed non-active areas within the pit bottom had limited amounts of cheatgrass in isolated areas. Cheat grass growth was confined to disturbed areas within the mine site and did not appear to have spread to the adjoining natural areas. Field bindweed and redstem filaree were found throughout the disturbed areas that were not actively used.

2. Problematic Non-Noxious Species Found On Site

In areas where cheat grass was encountered (perimeter berm and inactive disturbed areas), moderate amounts of Russian thistle and kochia were found.

3. Anticipated Treatment Methods

Chemical treatment for the few senesced Scotch thistle plants encountered during the first site inspection on 12-7-17 were performed early in June 2018. A follow up site visit in the spring of 2019 and the most recent site inspection in August 2019 did not find any Scotch thistle plants. The chemical treatment in 2018 seemed to have been successful. Areas that have cheatgrass will be treated with a pre-emergent herbicide in the fall\winter of 2019. Other **C** list species documented on site will continue to be monitored; however site operations are anticipated to exert enough pressure to preclude any further growth or establishment during active operation. All state list noxious weed species will be monitored and control efforts will be taken should the overall density and coverage increase beyond tolerable thresholds, unless control is otherwise directed by the presiding regulatory authority.

C. CONCLUSION OF ANNUAL REVIEW

After a comprehensive review of site conditions and plant inventory, the overall site condition has been deemed **satisfactory**. The satisfactory progress status was determined due to the following factors:

- **1.** An absence of noxious weed species with the exception of those areas\species as described above.
- 2. The amount and density of native vegetation present onsite.
- **3.** The absence of soil erosion within the pit and surrounding slopes.
- **4.** The absence of noxious weed species encountered beyond permit boundaries in the immediate area.

Table A: APPROVED RECLAMATION SEED

SPECIES	% OF MIX	PLS/ACRE
Blue Grama	30	.9
Western Wheatgrass	30	4.8

Sideoats Grama	15	1.5
Needle & Thread	10	1.1
Indian Ricegrass	5	.6
Galleta Grass	5	.2
Purple Prarieclover	5	.3
Winterfat	*Added in addition to full rate*	.5











