



**COLORADO**

Colorado Water  
Conservation Board

Department of Natural Resources

**Colorado Water Conservation Board**

**Water Plan**

**Water Project Summary**

Name of Applicant	Trout Unlimited	
Name of Water Project	Middle Fork Little Snake Project	
Grant Request Amount		<b>\$66,494.00</b>
Primary Category		\$66,494.00
<i>Watershed Health &amp; Recreation</i>		
Total Applicant Match		<b>\$12,180.00</b>
<i>Applicant Cash Match</i>		\$0.00
<i>Applicant In-Kind Match</i>		\$12,180.00
Total Other Sources of Funding		<b>\$1,156,409.00</b>
<i>Federal Highway Administration</i>		\$50,000.00
<i>U.S. Forest Service</i>		\$1,106,409.00
Total Project Cost		<b>\$1,235,083.00</b>

**Applicant & Grantee Information**

Name of Grantee: Trout Unlimited  
Mailing Address: 1777 North Kent St., Suite 100 Arlington VA 22209  
FEIN: 1,612,715

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**Description of Grantee/Applicant**

Trout Unlimited (TU) is the nation’s largest cold-water conservation organization with approximately 150,000 volunteers and roughly 277 employees nationwide, working to protect, reconnect, restore and sustain America’s fisheries. TU’s volunteers and their local chapter groups work on a variety of initiatives that meet the unique needs of their watersheds.

### Type of Eligible Entity

- Public (Government)
- Public (District)
- Public (Municipality)
- Ditch Company
- Private Incorporated
- Private Individual, Partnership, or Sole Proprietor
- Non-governmental Organization
- Covered Entity
- Other

### Category of Water Project

- Agricultural Projects  
*Developing communications materials that specifically work with and educate the agricultural community on headwater restoration, identifying the state of the science of this type of work to assist agricultural users among others.*
- Conservation & Land Use Planning  
*Activities and projects that implement long-term strategies for conservation, land use, and drought planning.*
- Engagement & Innovation Activities  
*Activities and projects that support water education, outreach, and innovation efforts. Please fill out the Supplemental Application on the website.*
- Watershed Restoration & Recreation  
*Projects that promote watershed health, environmental health, and recreation.*
- Water Storage & Supply  
*Projects that facilitate the development of additional storage, artificial aquifer recharge, and dredging existing reservoirs to restore the reservoirs' full decreed capacity and Multi-beneficial projects and those projects identified in basin implementation plans to address the water supply and demand gap.*

### Location of Water Project

Latitude	40.944453
Longitude	-106.918639
Lat Long Flag	Stream location: Coordinates based on general location on stream
Water Source	Middle Fork Little Snake River
Basins	Yampa/White/Green
Counties	Moffat; Routt
Districts	55-Little Snake River

### Water Project Overview

Major Water Use Type

Type of Water Project                      Construction / Implementation

Scheduled Start Date - Design              6/1/2014

Scheduled Start Date - Construction        7/15/2024

Description

Trout Unlimited (TU) staff will collaborate with the U.S. Forest Service, Federal Highway Administration and the Yampa Valley Sustainability Council to implement a road-stream crossing replacement and stream habitat enhancement on the Middle Fork of Little Snake River. The road-stream crossing is located 22 miles north of

Clark, Colorado.

In 2014, seven culverts in the headwaters of the Little Snake River, CO were identified by the U.S Forest Service for replacement due to ecological and structural concerns. NEPA documents were completed and approved in 2016 and designs were completed from 2016 to 2020. Three of the replacements were completed in 2017 and two in 2018.

The objective of this project is to replace one of the seven identified culverts with a bridge in the summer of 2024, to re-establish hydrological processes, improve aquatic and semi-aquatic passage, address structural and safety concerns, and restore riparian function along the river corridor. Given adequate funding, Trout Unlimited and its partners will replace the final smaller culvert, thus completing all seven replacements and restoring ecological and hydrological function throughout the headwaters of the Little Snake River, CO.

### Measurable Results

	New Storage Created (acre-feet)
	New Annual Water Supplies Developed or Conserved (acre-feet), Consumptive or Nonconsumptive
	Existing Storage Preserved or Enhanced (acre-feet)
	New Storage Created (acre-feet)
142	Length of Stream Restored or Protected (linear feet)
32.00	Length of Pipe, Canal Built or Improved (linear feet)
	Efficiency Savings (dollars/year)
	Efficiency Savings (acre-feet/year)
	Area of Restored or Preserved Habitat (acres)
	Quantity of Water Shared through Alternative Transfer Mechanisms or water sharing agreement (acre-feet)
	Number of Coloradans Impacted by Incorporating Water-Saving Actions into Land Use Planning
25	Number of Coloradans Impacted by Engagement Activity
Other	
	No additional measurable results provided

### Water Project Justification

This project directly responds to the “Thriving watershed” action area in the 2023 draft update of Colorado Water Plan (Ch.6, pg 204) by, 1) improving fish and semi-aquatic organism passage, 2) increase access to recreational opportunity, 3) create greater drought, fire and flood resilience, 4) reconnecting floodplains and nature-based solutions, 5) rehabilitating streams to improve habitat, reduce erosion, and meet needs, and 6) improving riparian and aquatic habitat. By replacing the failing culvert with a bridge, we are reconnecting 20 miles of aquatic habitat, ensuring fish passage and ample fishing opportunity in a high-use recreational area. Currently, the dilapidated culvert impedes flows, causing scour and bank erosion during high flow events. The bridge is engineered to limit contact with waterway, thus re-establishing natural hydrological processes and flood resilience. Along with the direct replacement of aging infrastructure, we will restore the channel directly above and below the bridge to ensure floodplain access. Additionally, we will implement a riparian planting effort to further improve bank stability and sustain a stable, diverse, and abundant population of aquatic and riparian species.

This project also addresses “Uncertain climate conditions ” (Ch. 4, pg.140) in the basin challenge section of the Colorado Water Plan, which states that, “Climate change may result in extended drought and aridification that affect water users in different ways, such as reduced streamflow, changing growing seasons, and altered supply and demand patterns “. As mentioned in the plan, a potential solution to uncertain climate conditions is to improve aging infrastructure (Ch.5, pg. 150). This project would ensure adequate conveyance of water at low

flow conditions to downstream users. There are several instream flow decrees downstream of the project site (ID: 6-77W1355 and ID: 6-77W1352) which will benefit from consistent passage of flows through updated infrastructure. While on the other hand of the climate variability spectrum, floods present extensive impacts such as community damage, shifts in agricultural operations, and water quality issues (Ch.3, pg. 32). The proposed updated infrastructure is designed to withstand a 100-year flood event, thus ensuring consistent conveyance of water during high flow events and protecting infrastructure downstream by negating debris plugging and wash out.

The project aligns with the Yampa Integrated Water Management Plan (pg. 29) recommendation to, “conduct demonstration projects and community outreach” by collaborating with the Yampa Valley Sustainability Council (YVSC) to implement a community riparian planting day post-construction. The goal is to provide a unique educational opportunity about the importance of appropriately designed infrastructure to provide ecological benefit (i.e. adequate hydrological function and aquatic/semi-aquatic organism passage) and water availability, and the impact of plantings and other human actions on the quality and quantity of water, which will support the Colorado Basin Education Action Plan and the statewide Water Education Action Plan. As the project is implemented in collaboration with the U.S. Forest Service, the project will also remain consistent with the Routt National Forest Land Management Plan.

### Related Studies

Center for Transportation and the Environment. (2002). Aquatic organism passage at road-stream crossings. Center for Transportation and the Environment. North Carolina State University.

Federal Interagency Stream Restoration Working Group (FISRWG). (1998). Stream Corridor Restoration: Principles, Processes, and Practices. Federal Interagency Stream Restoration Working Group(15 Federal agencies of the United States Government). ISBN-0-934213-59-3.

Lotic Hydrological. (2021). Yampa River Hydrology Review and E&R Needs Assessment.

Frankiewicz, P., Radecki-Pawlik, A., Waga, A., apiska, M., & Wojtal-Frankiewicz, A. (2021). Small hydraulic structures, big environmental problems: Is it possible to mitigate the negative impacts of culverts on stream biota? Environmental Reviews, 29(4), 510–528. <https://doi.org/10.1139/er-2020-0126>

Udall, B., & Overpeck, J. (2017). The twenty-first century Colorado River hot drought and implications for the future. Water Resources Research, 53(3), 2404–2418.

### Taxpayer Bill of Rights

N/A