# NRCS – Snow Survey & Water Supply Forecasting

Mike Gillespie

Colorado Drought Task Force Meeting March 20, 2009

# The 2009 Water Year

October – Near average precipitation during the first half of the month, followed by dry conditions during the second half. Below average snowpack accumulations during the month.

November – Below average precipitation statewide. Minimal gains in mountain snowpack.

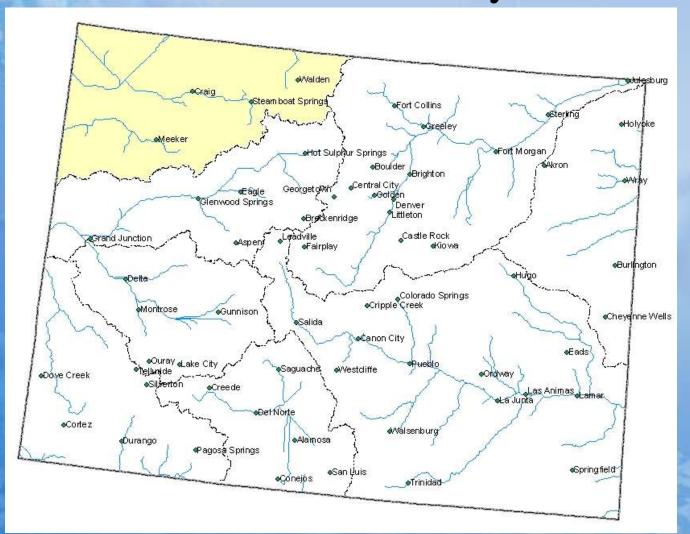
December – Heavy snow storms in the southern mountains. Nearly a repeat of last year!!

January – A good start to the month, followed by a "January Thaw". Sizable snowpack increases at month's end.

February – Generally below average snowfall, especially across southern mountains.

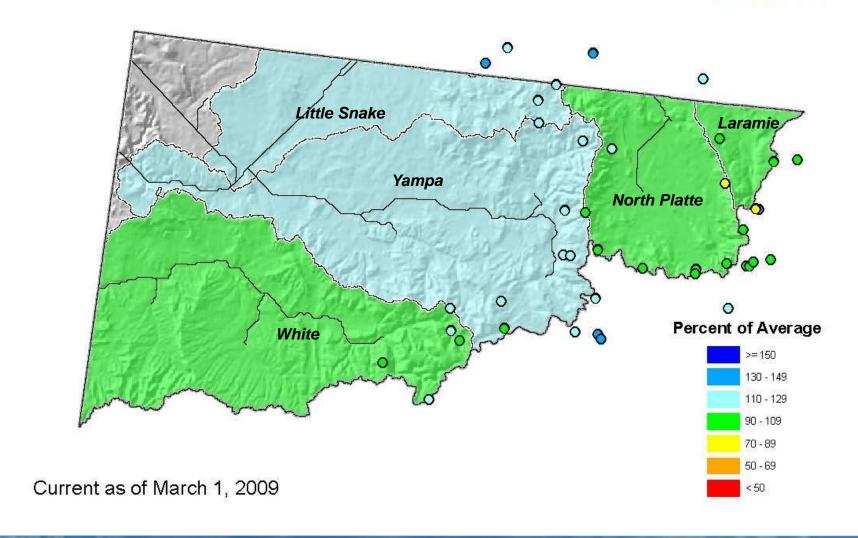
March – Warm and dry statewide ....so far!!

# Yampa, White & North Platte River Basins Summary

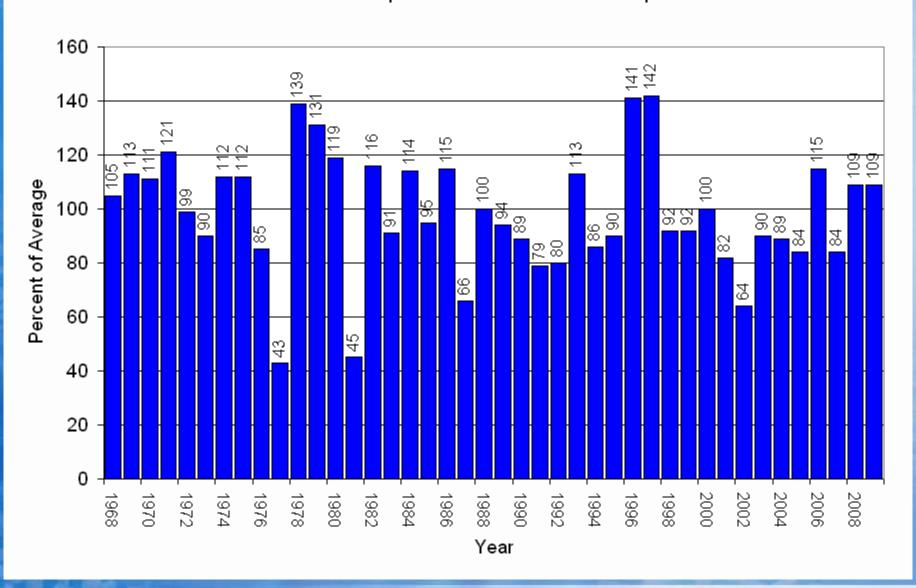


# Yampa, White and North Platte River Basins Snowpack Map

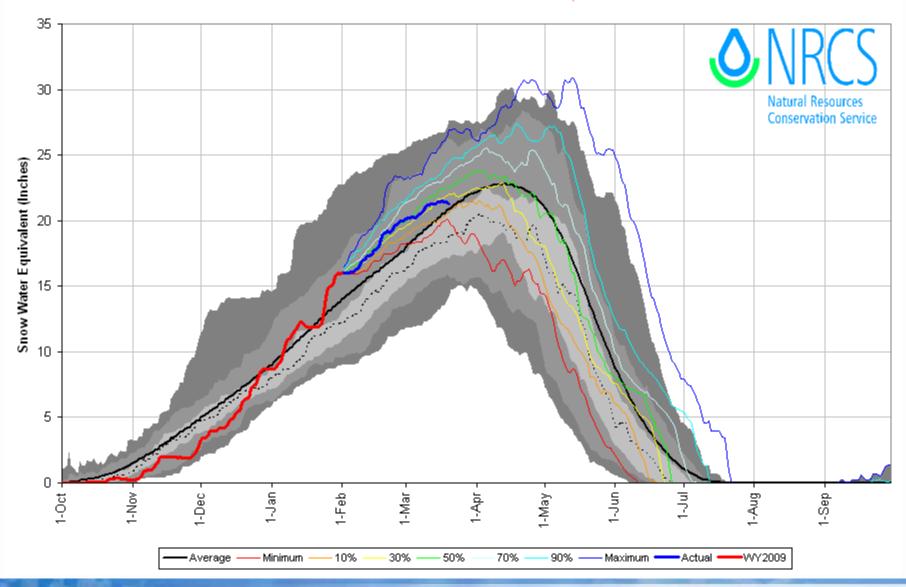
Provisional Data Subject to Revision



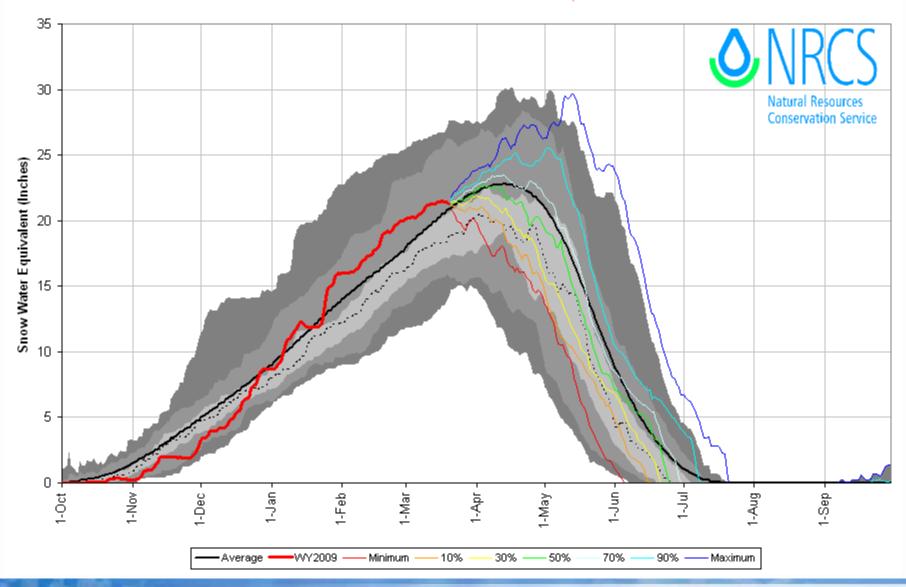
March 1 Total Yampa & White River Basins Snowpack



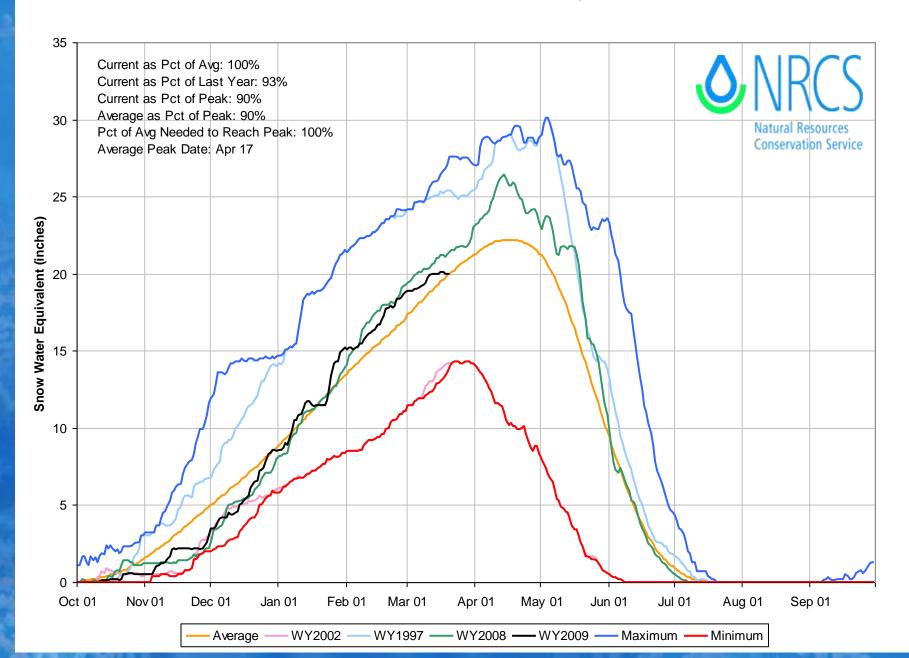
# Yampa and White River Basins with Non-Exceedence Projections



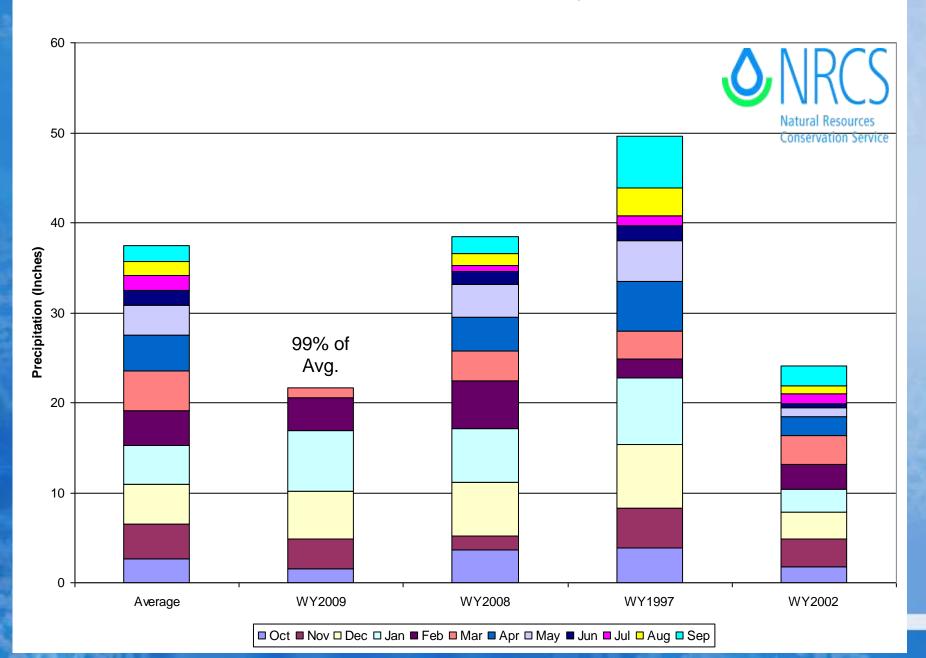
# Yampa and White River Basins with Non-Exceedence Projections



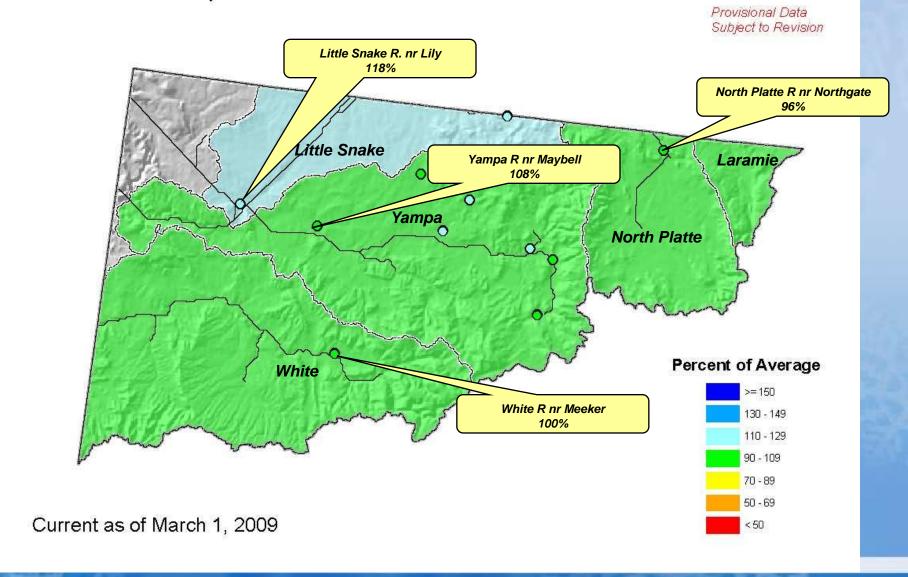
#### Yampa, White & North Platte River Basins High/Low Snowpack Summary

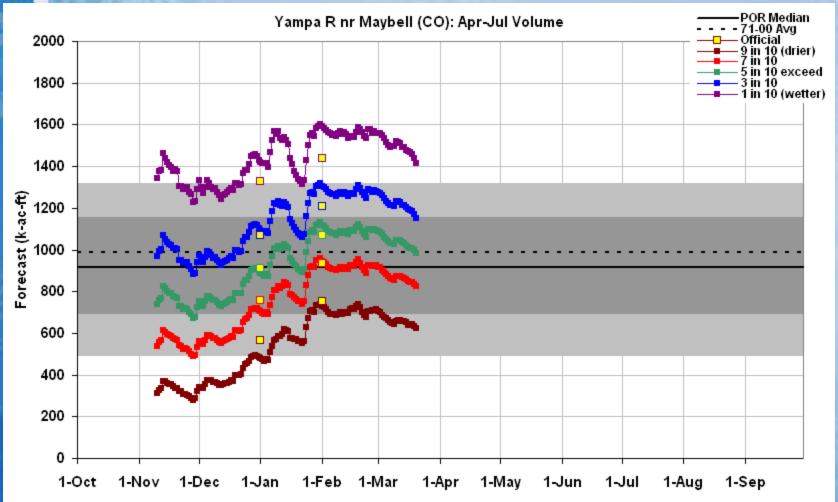


## Yampa and White River Basins High/Low Monthly Precipitation Summary



# Yampa, White and North Platte River Basins Streamflow Map



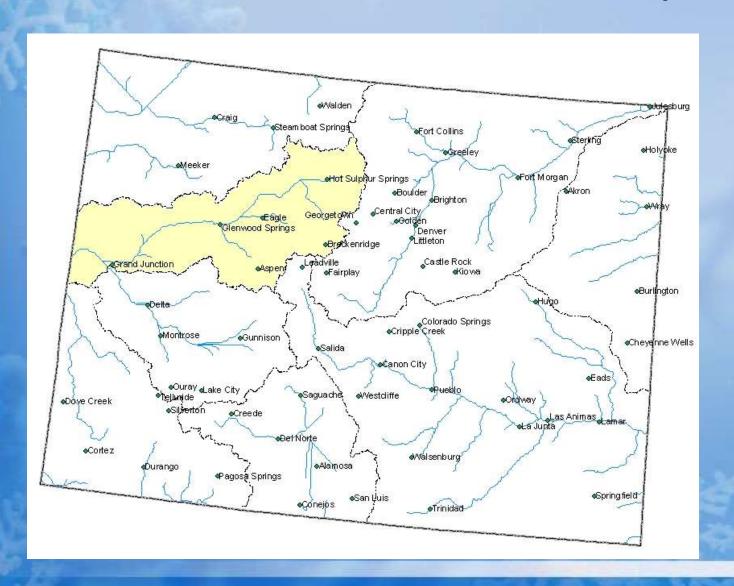


Created 7:03 Mar 20 2009

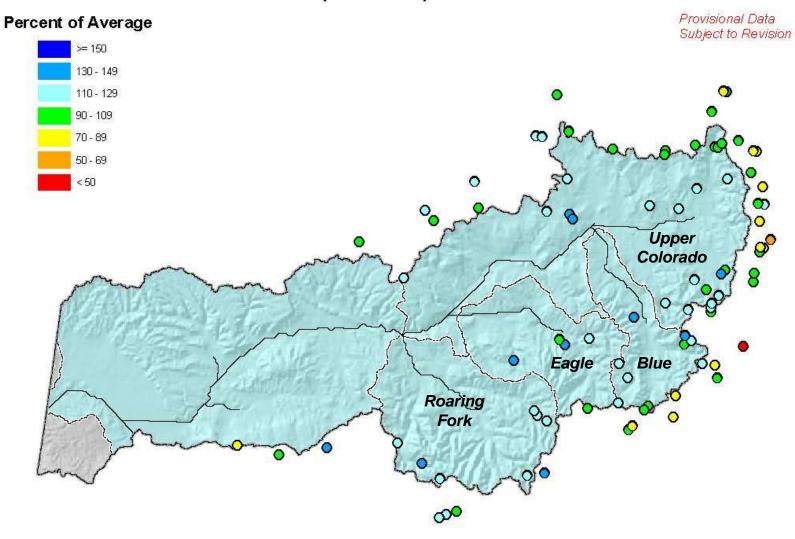


This is an automated product based solely on SNOTEL data, provisional data are subject to change. This product is a statistically based guidance forecast combining indices of snowpack and precipitation. 
Yellow squares are the official outlooks. Gray background is the historical period of record variability. 
This product does not consider climate information such as El Nino or short range weather forecasts, or a variety of other factors considered in the official forecasts. This product is not meant to replace or supercede the official forecasts produced in coordination with the National Weather Service. 
Science Contact: Jim.Marron@por.usda.gov.www.wcc.nrcs.usda.gov/wsf/daily\_forecasts.html

# Colorado River Basin Summary

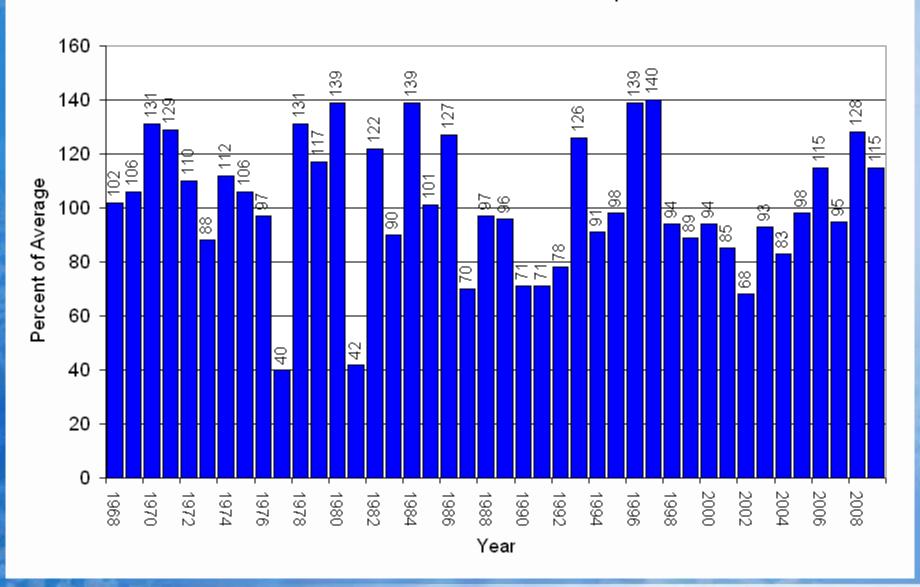


# Colorado River Basin Snowpack Map

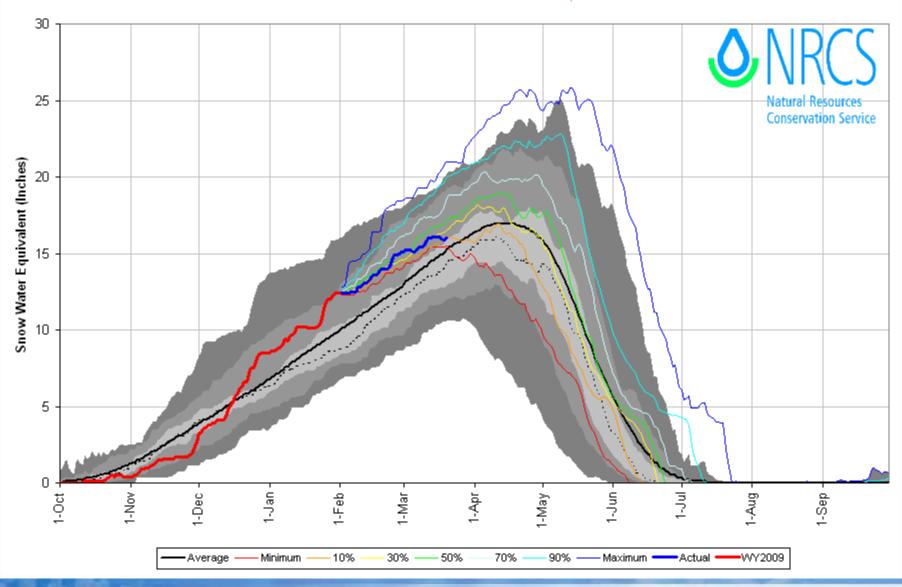


Current as of March 1, 2009

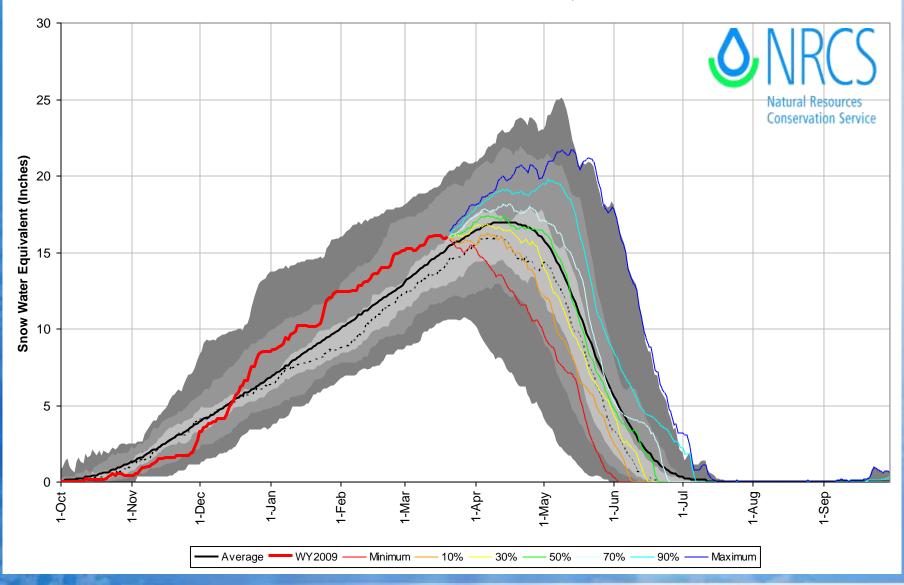
March 1 Total Colorado River Basin Snowpack



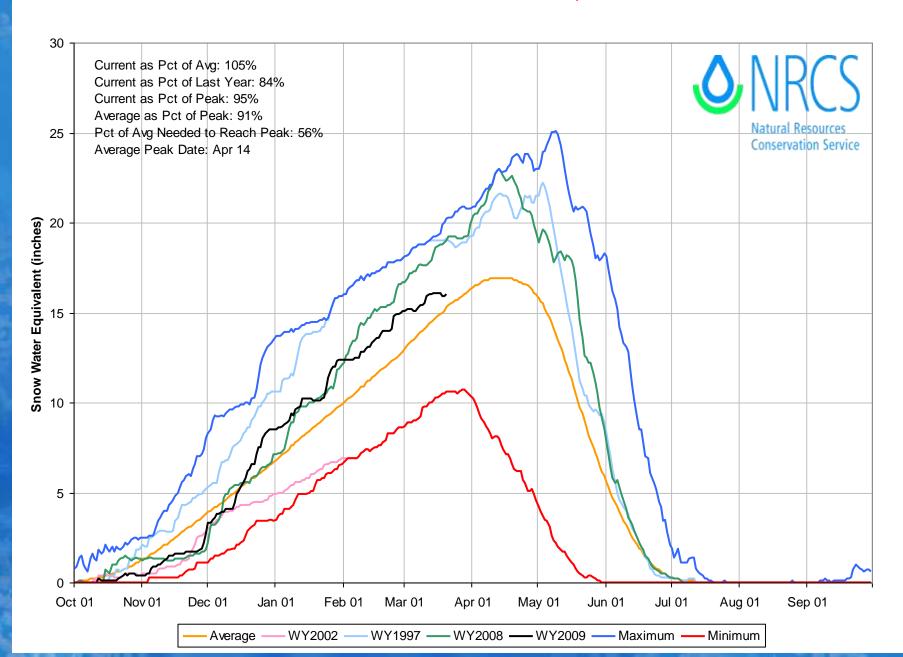
# Colorado River Basin with Non-Exceedence Projections



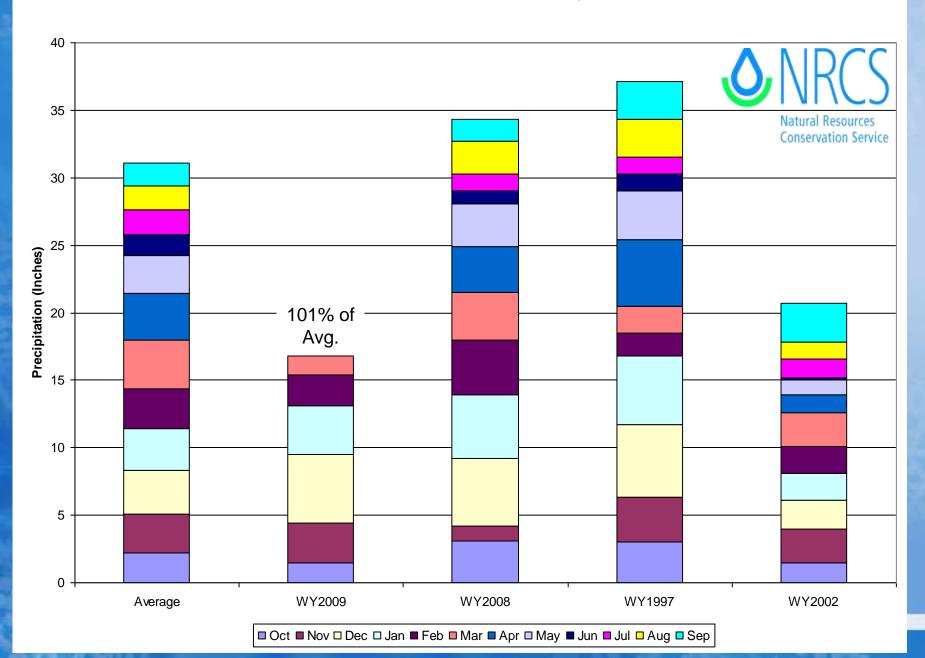
#### Colorado River Basin with Non-Exceedence Projections



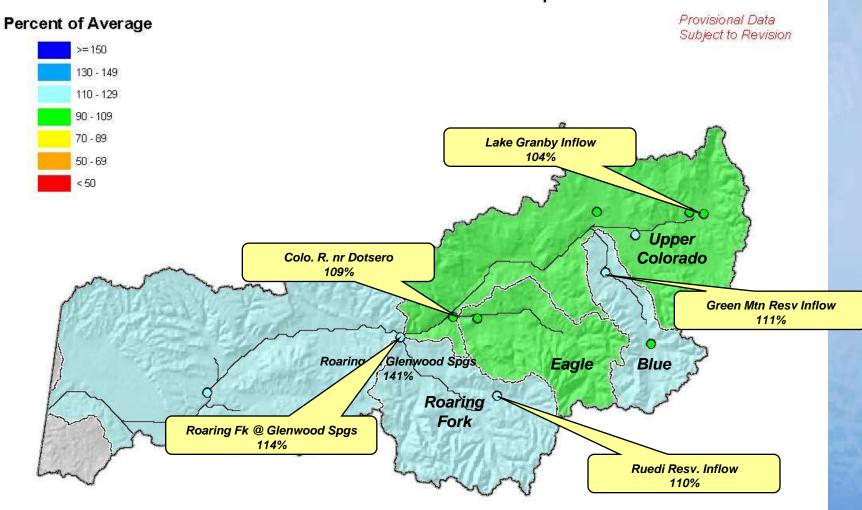
#### **Upper Colorado River Basin High/Low Snowpack Summary**



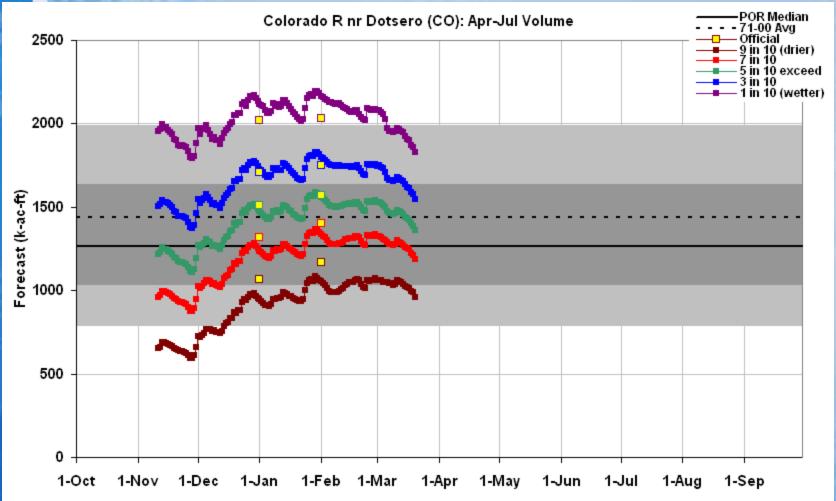
## **Upper Colorado River Basin High/Low Monthly Precipitation Summary**



# Colorado River Basin Streamflow Forecast Map



Current as of March 1, 2009

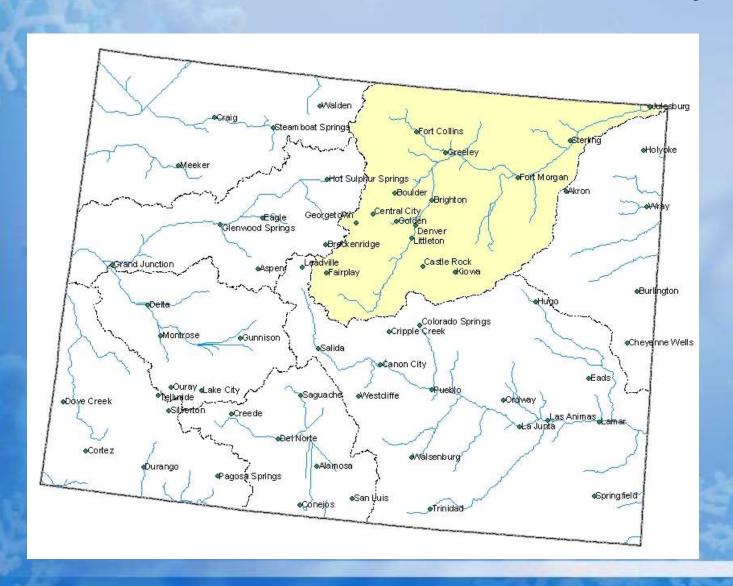


Created 6:57 Mar 20 2009

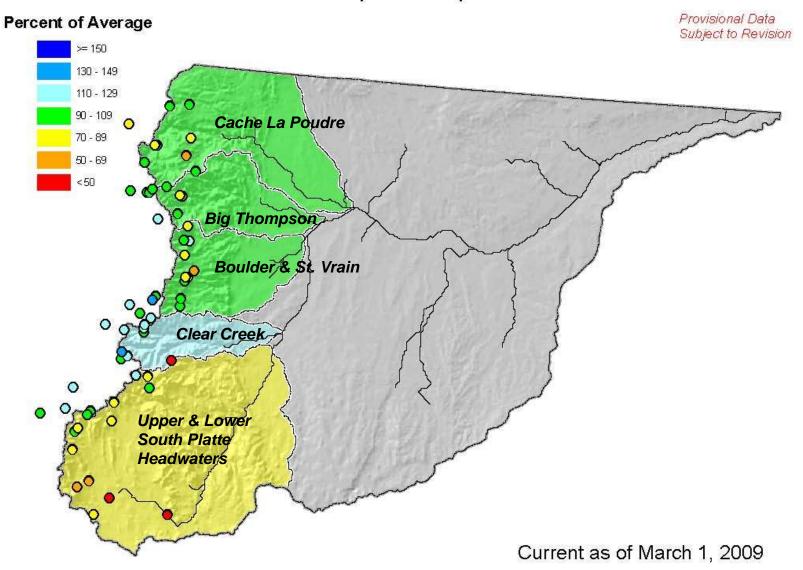


This is an automated product based solely on SNOTEL data, provisional data are subject to change. This product is a statistically based guidance forecast combining indices of snowpack and precipitation. 
Yellow squares are the official outlooks. Gray background is the historical period of record variability. 
This product does not consider climate information such as El Nino or short range weather forecasts, or a variety of other factors considered in the official forecasts. This product is not meant to replace or supercede the official forecasts produced in coordination with the National Weather Service. 
Science Contact: Jim.Marron@por.usda.gov.www.wcc.nrcs.usda.gov/wsf/daily\_forecasts.html

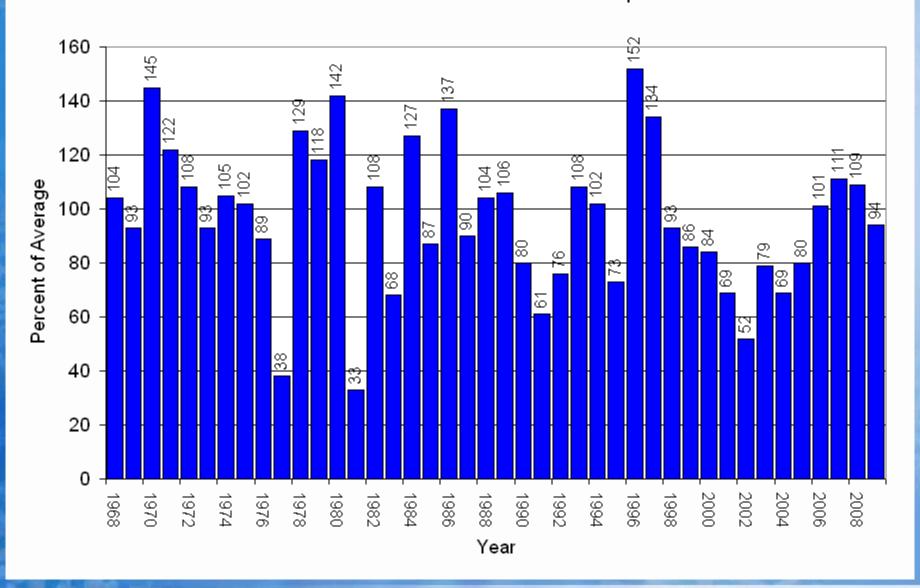
# South Platte River Basin Summary



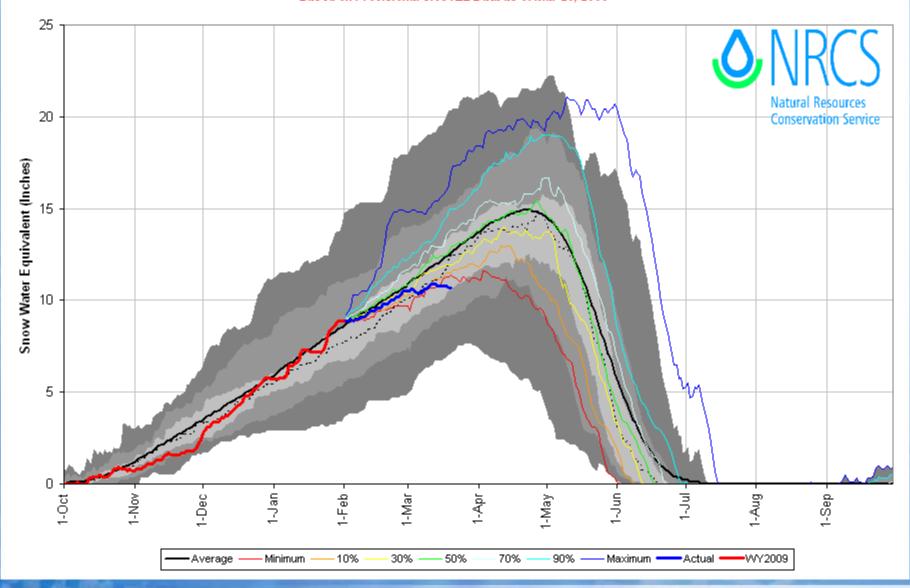
# South Platte River Basin Snowpack Map



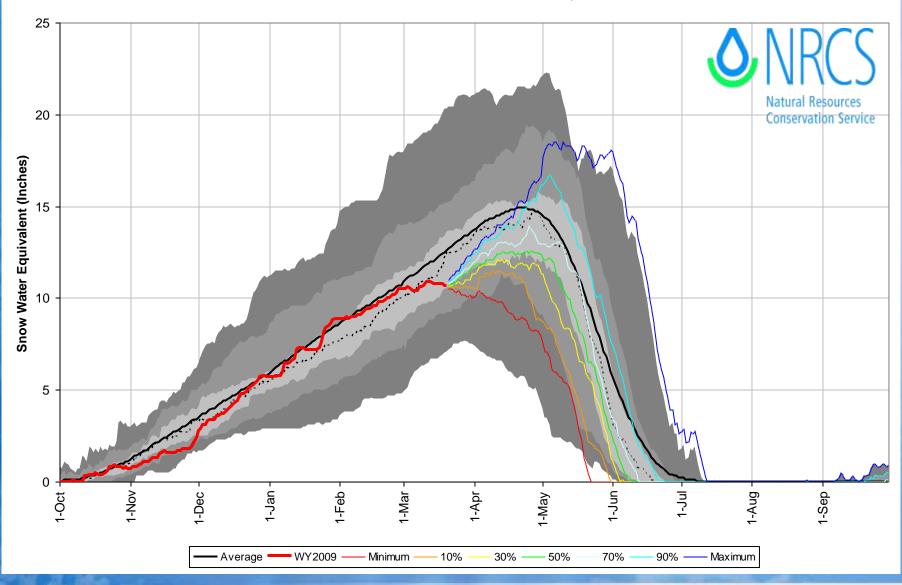
March 1 Total South Platte River Basin Snowpack



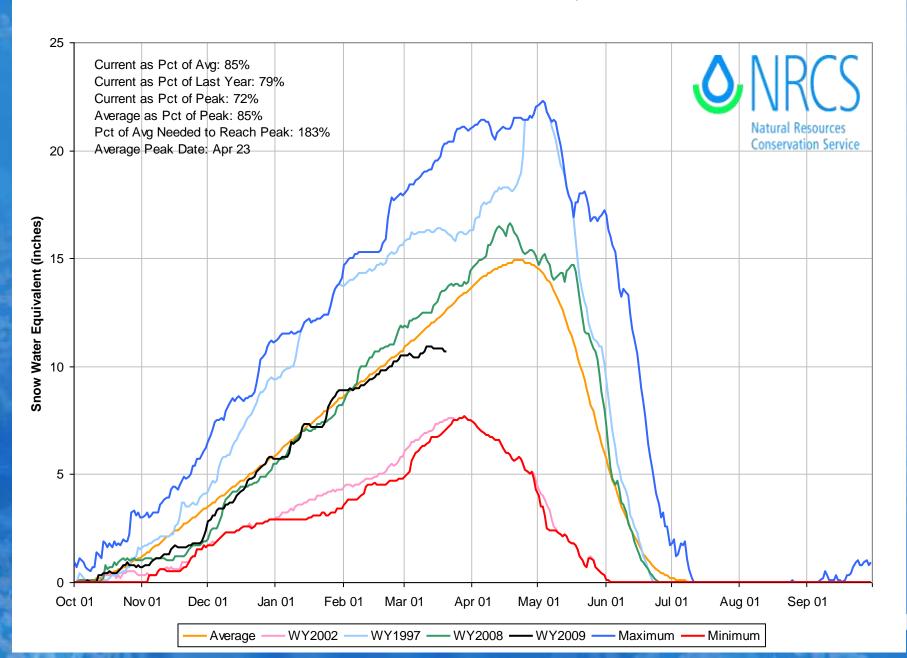
# South Platte River Basin with Non-Exceedence Projections



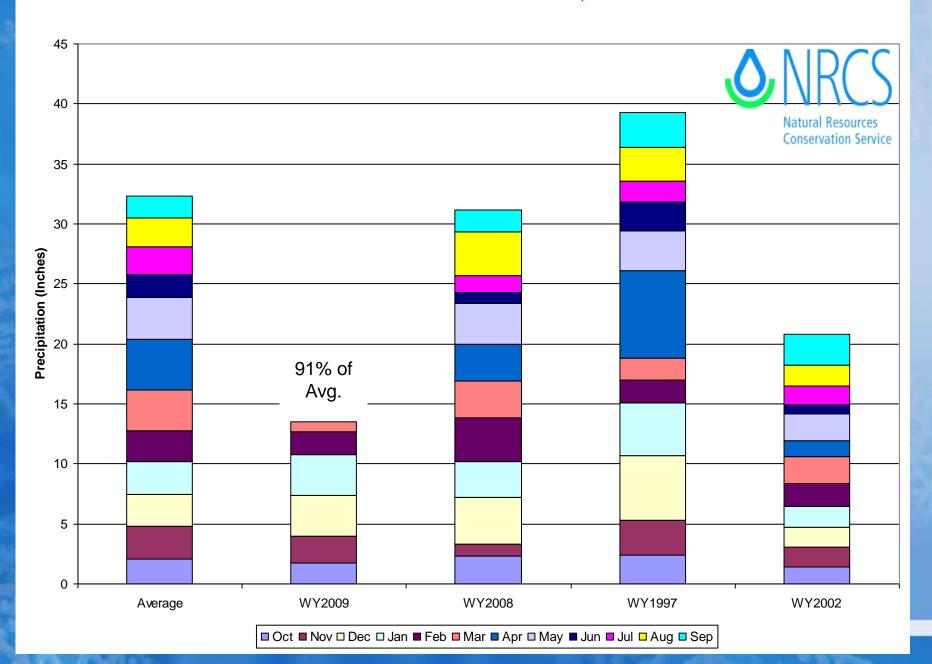
#### South Platte River Basin with Non-Exceedence Projections



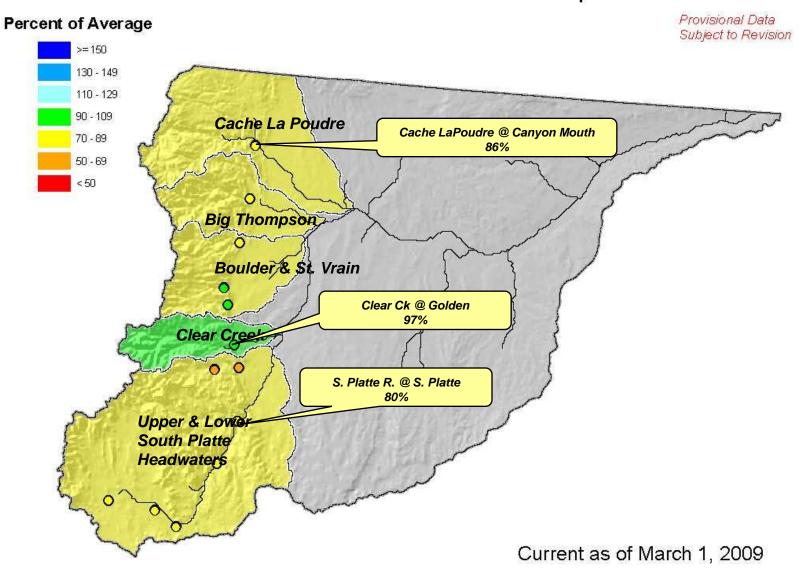
#### South Platte River Basin High/Low Snowpack Summary

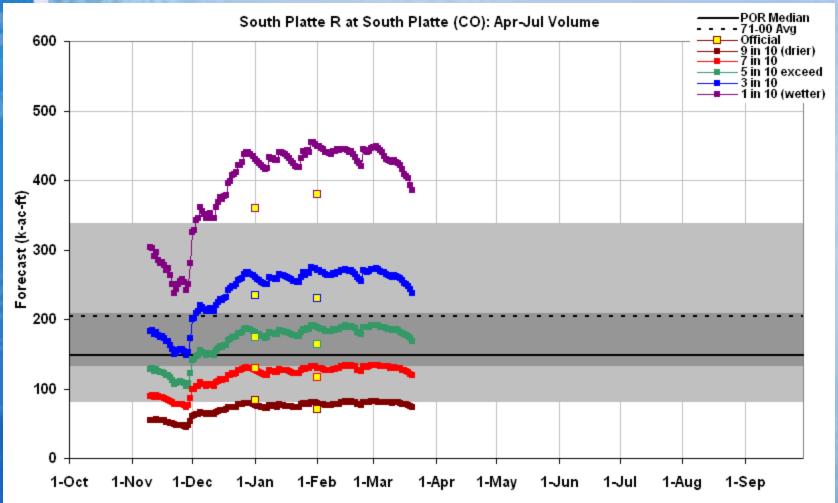


## South Platte River Basin High/Low Monthly Precipitation Summary



# South Platte River Basin Streamflow Forecast Map





Created 6:51 Mar 20 2009

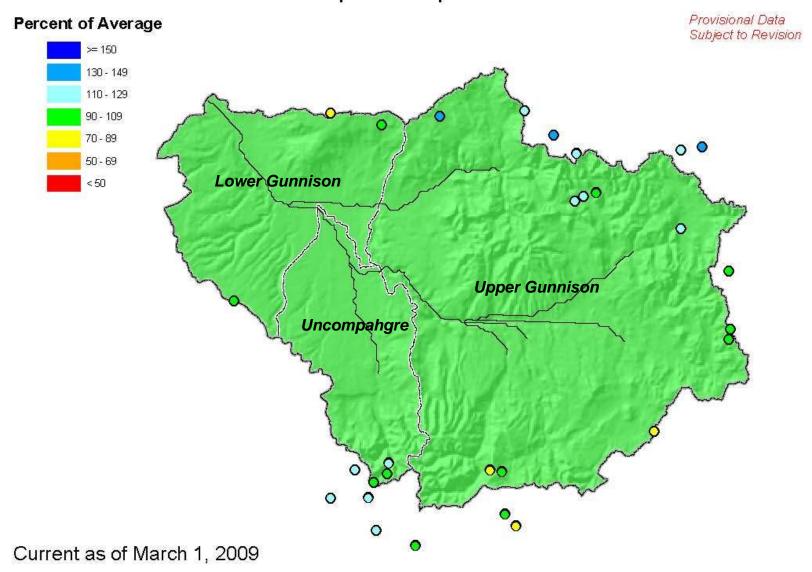


This is an automated product based solely on SNOTEL data, provisional data are subject to change. This product is a statistically based guidance forecast combining indices of snowpack and precipitation. 
Yellow squares are the official outlooks. Gray background is the historical period of record variability. 
This product does not consider climate information such as El Nino or short range weather forecasts, or a variety of other factors considered in the official forecasts. This product is not meant to replace or supercede the official forecasts produced in coordination with the National Weather Service. 
Science Contact: Jim.Marron@por.usda.gov.www.wcc.nrcs.usda.gov/wsf/daily\_forecasts.html

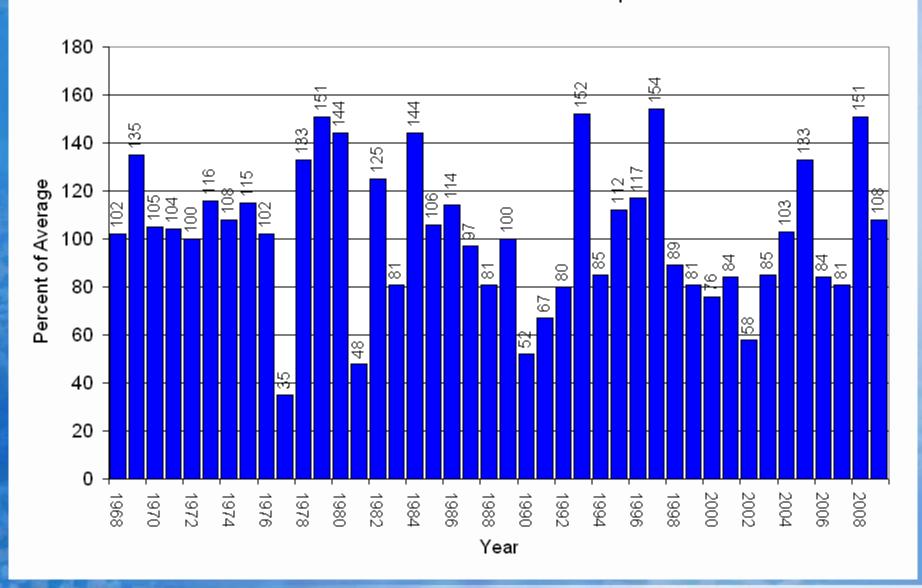
# Gunnison River Basin Summary



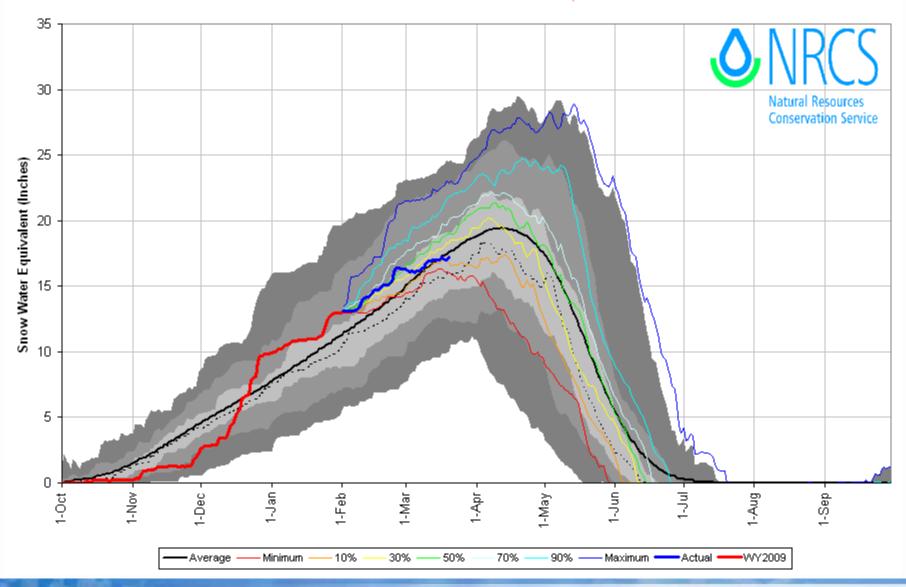
# Gunnison River Basin Snowpack Map



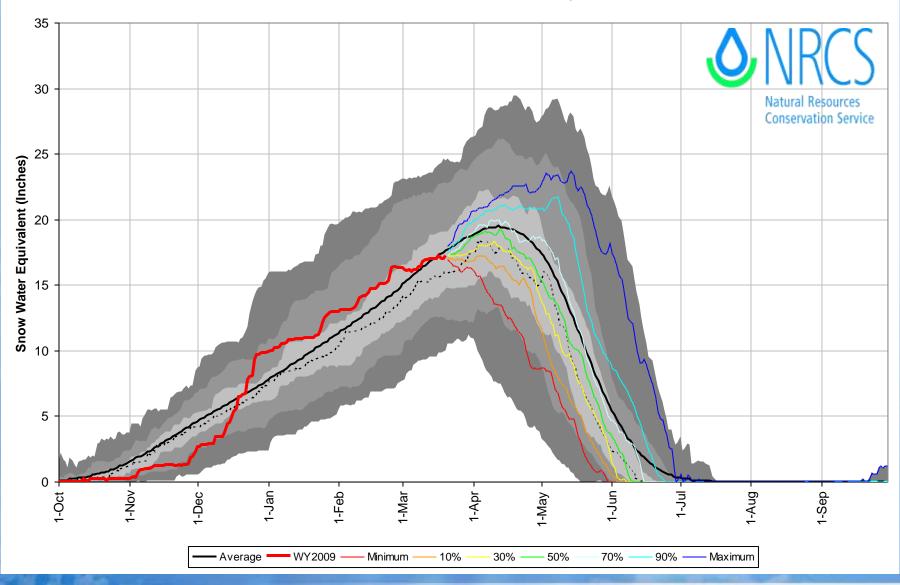
March 1 Total Gunnison River Basin Snowpack



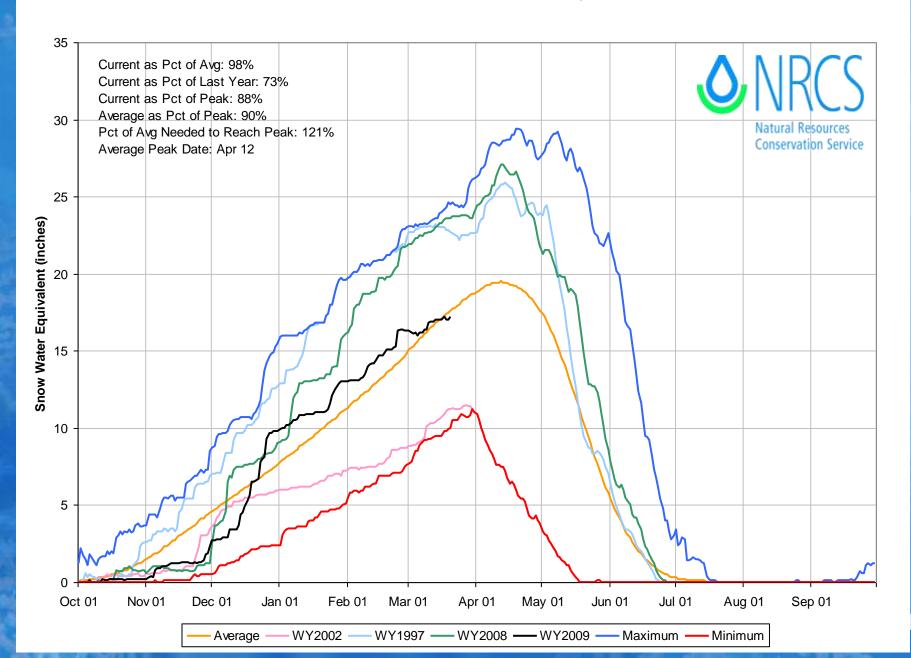
# Gunnison River Basin with Non-Exceedence Projections



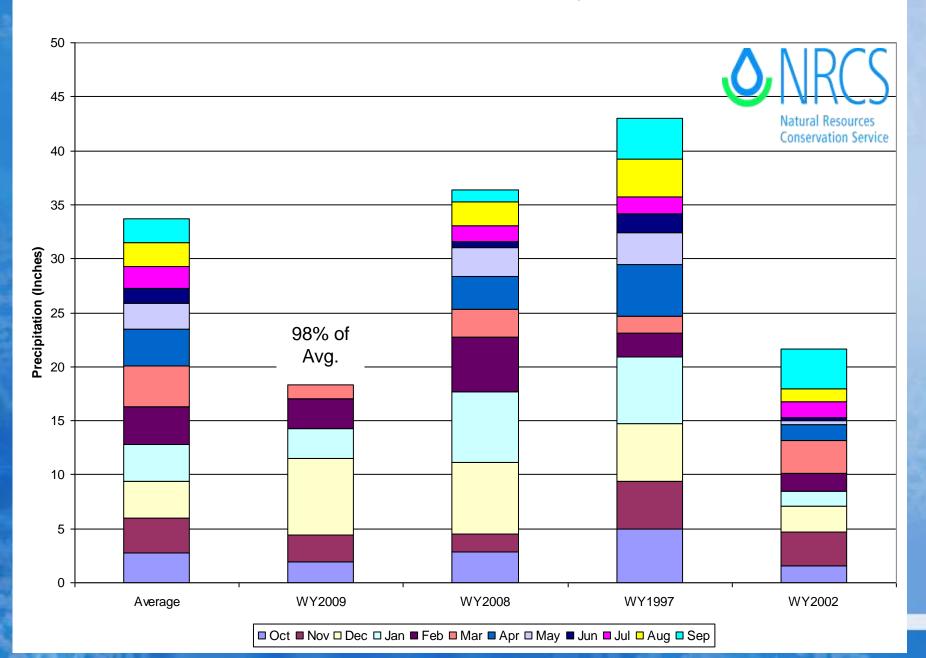
#### **Gunnison River Basin with Non-Exceedence Projections**



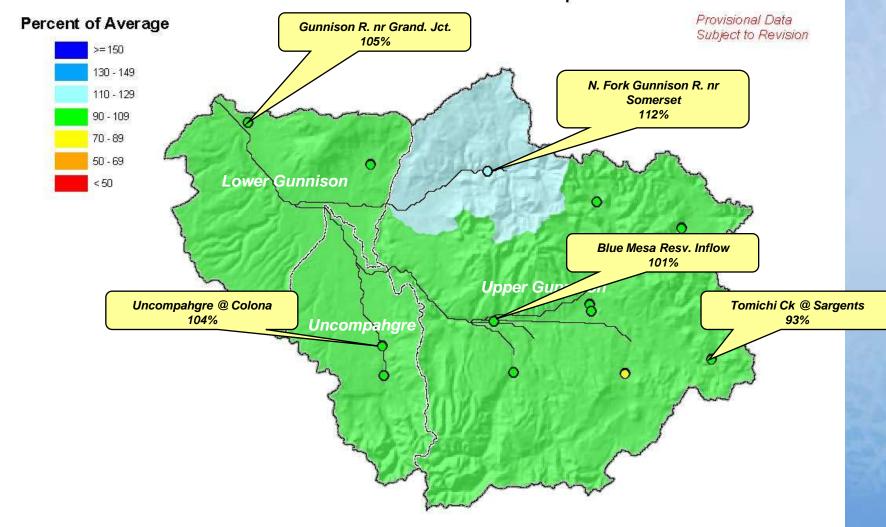
#### **Gunnison River Basin High/Low Snowpack Summary**

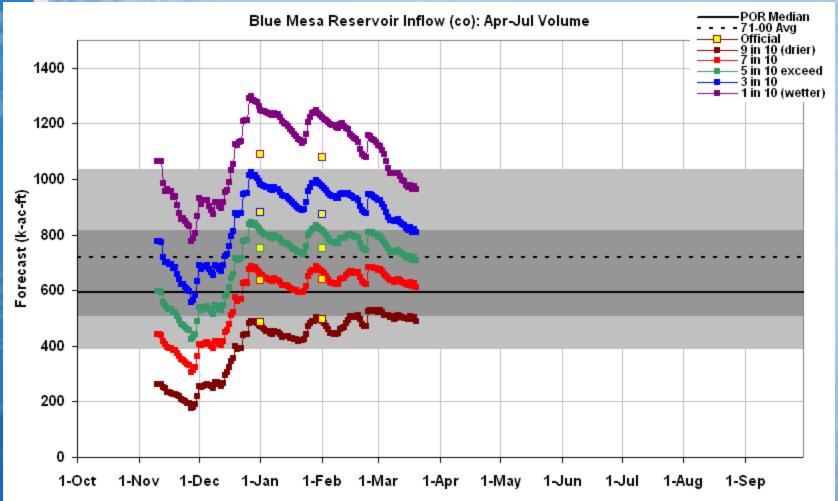


## **Gunnison River Basin High/Low Monthly Precipitation Summary**



## Gunnison River Basin Streamflow Forecast Map



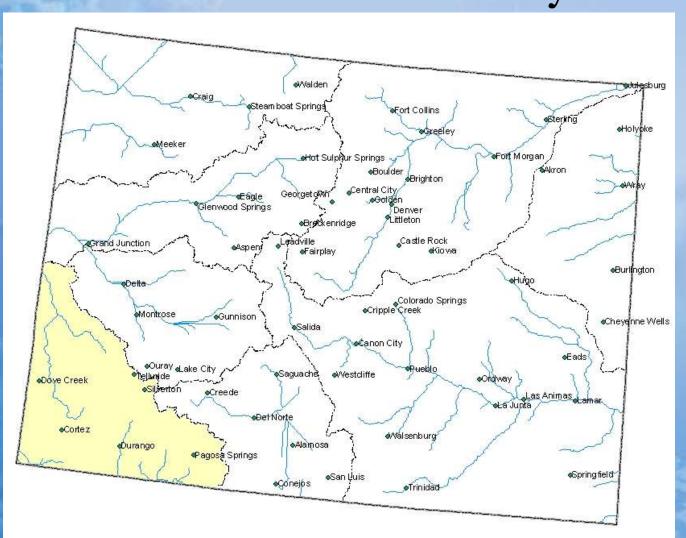


Created 7:00 Mar 20 2009

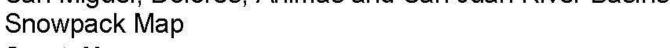


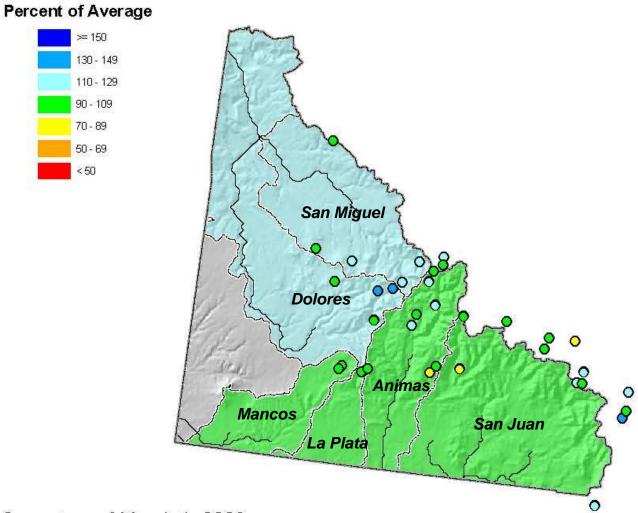
This is an automated product based solely on SNOTEL data, provisional data are subject to change. This product is a statistically based guidance forecast combining indices of snowpack and precipitation. 
Yellow squares are the official outlooks. Gray background is the historical period of record variability. 
This product does not consider climate information such as El Nino or short range weather forecasts, or a variety of other factors considered in the official forecasts. This product is not meant to replace or supercede the official forecasts produced in coordination with the National Weather Service. 
Science Contact: Jim.Marron@por.usda.gov.www.wcc.nrcs.usda.gov/wsf/daily\_forecasts.html

# San Miguel, Dolores, Animas & San Juan River Basins Summary



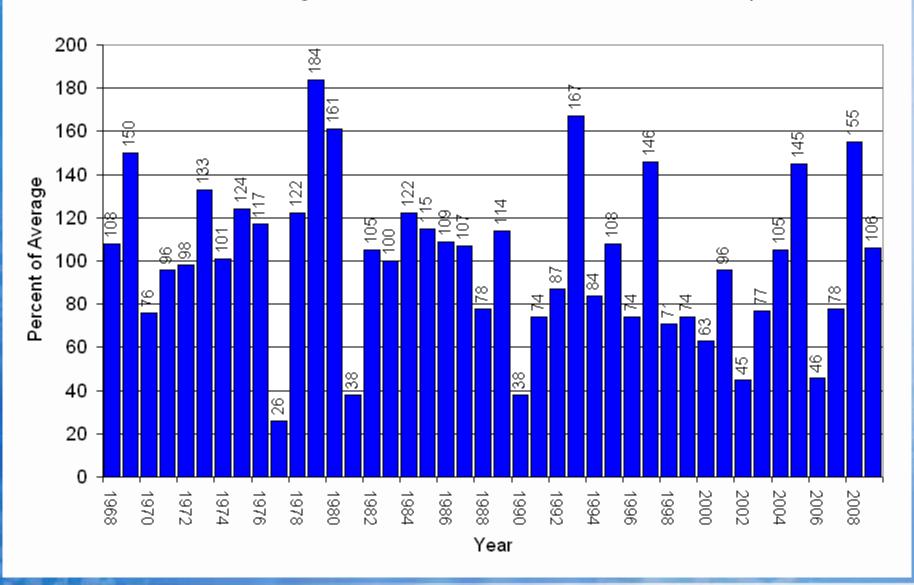
# San Miguel, Dolores, Animas and San Juan River Basins





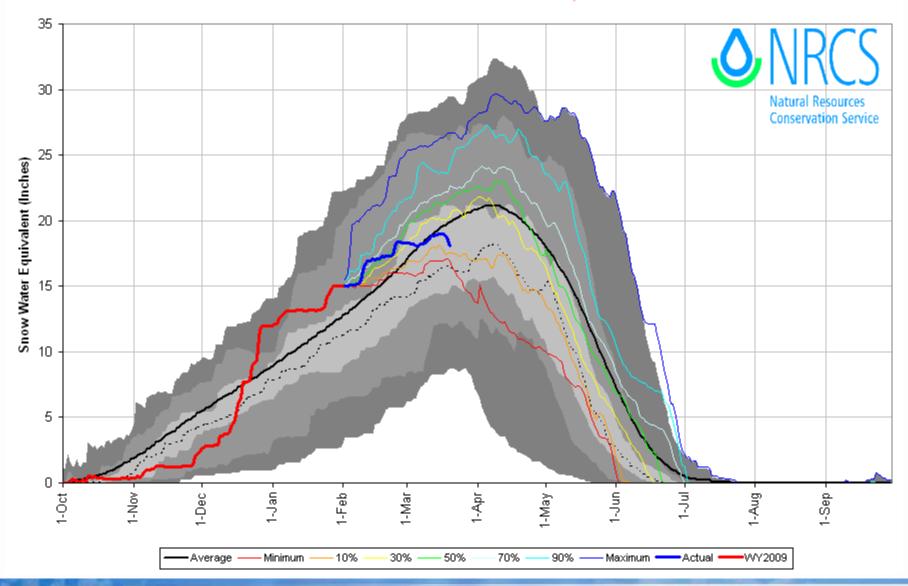
Provisional Data Subject to Revision

March 1 Total San Miguel, Dolores, Animas & San Juan River Basins Snowpack



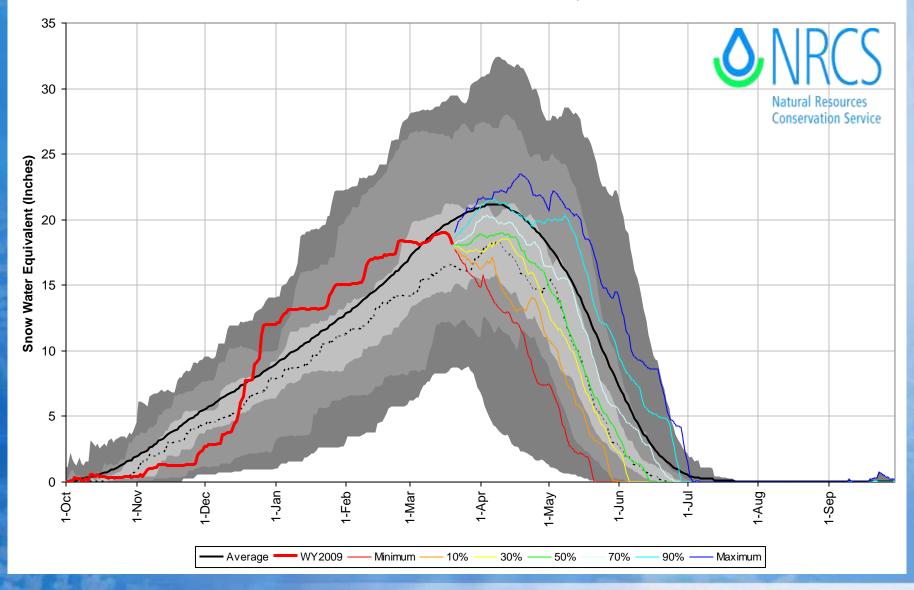
### San Miguel, Dolores, Animas & San Juan River Basins with Non-Exceedence Projections

Based on Provisional SNOTEL Data as of Mar 20, 2009



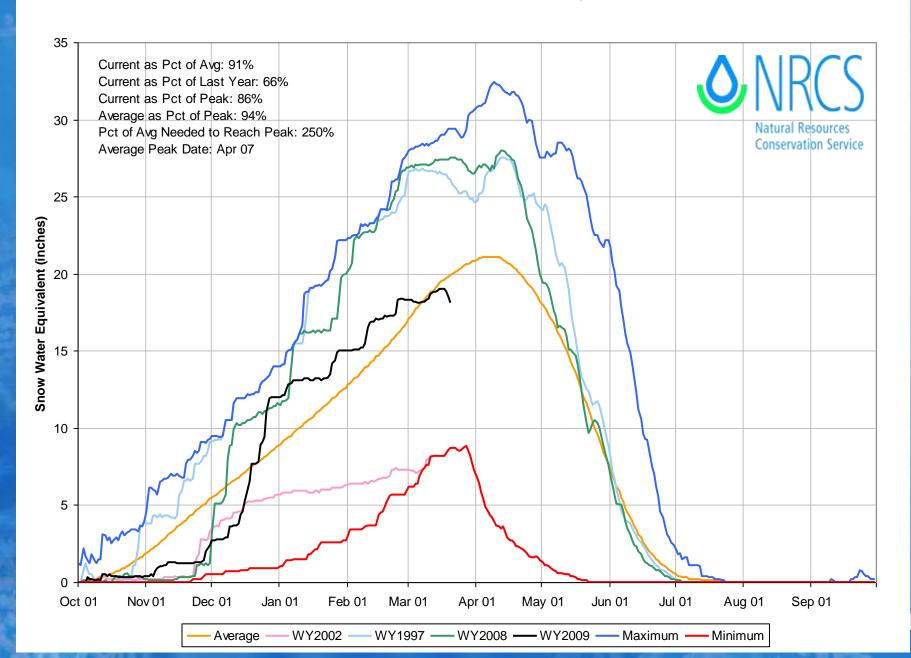
### San Miguel, Dolores, Animas & San Juan River Basins with Non-Exceedence Projections

Based on Provisional SNOTEL Data as of Mar 20, 2009



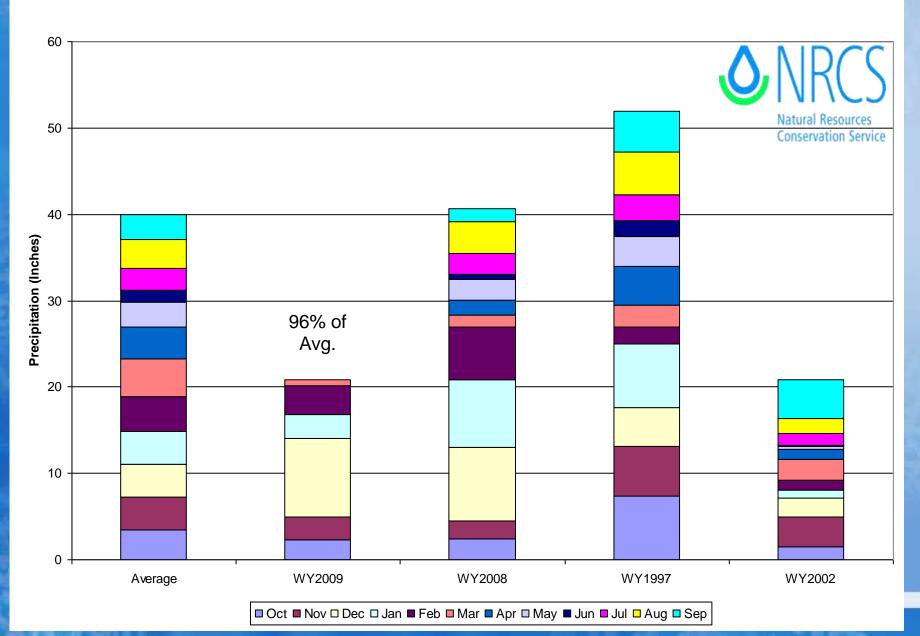
#### San Miguel, Dolores, Animas & San Juan River Basins High/Low Snowpack Summary

Based on Provisional SNOTEL data as of Mar 20, 2009

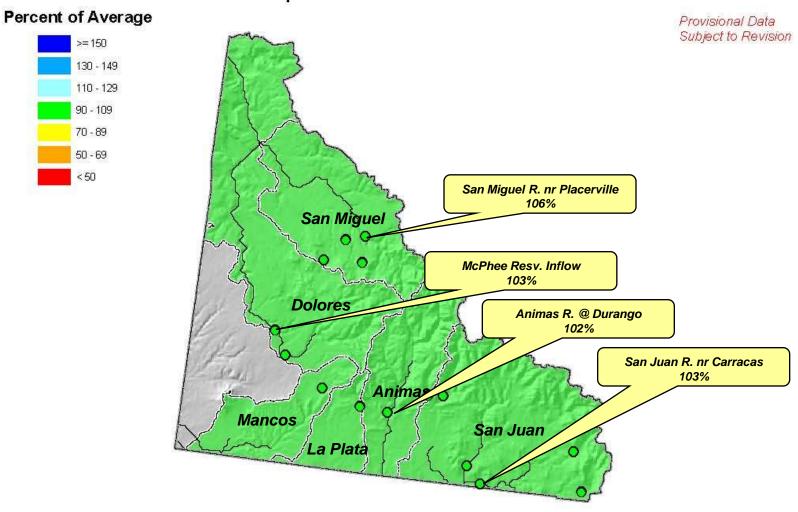


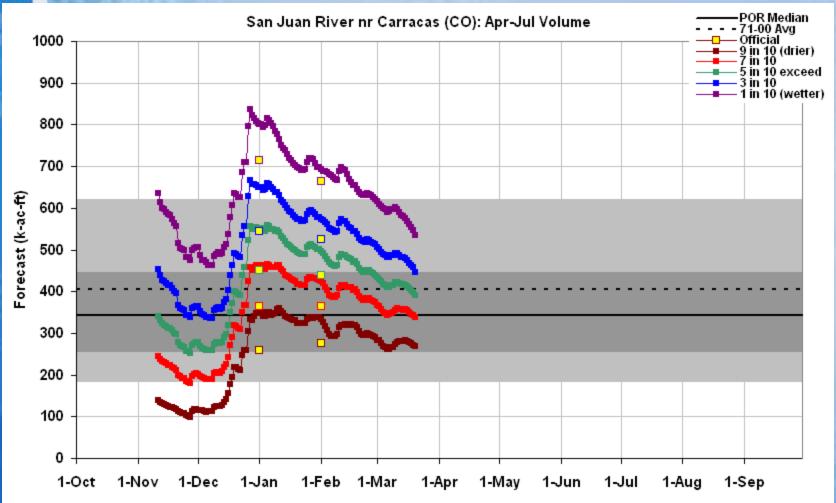
### San Miguel, Dolores, Animas and San Juan River Basins High/Low Monthly Precipitation Summary

Based on Provisional SNOTEL data as of Mar 20, 2009



## San Miguel, Dolores, Animas and San Juan River Basins Streamflow Forecast Map



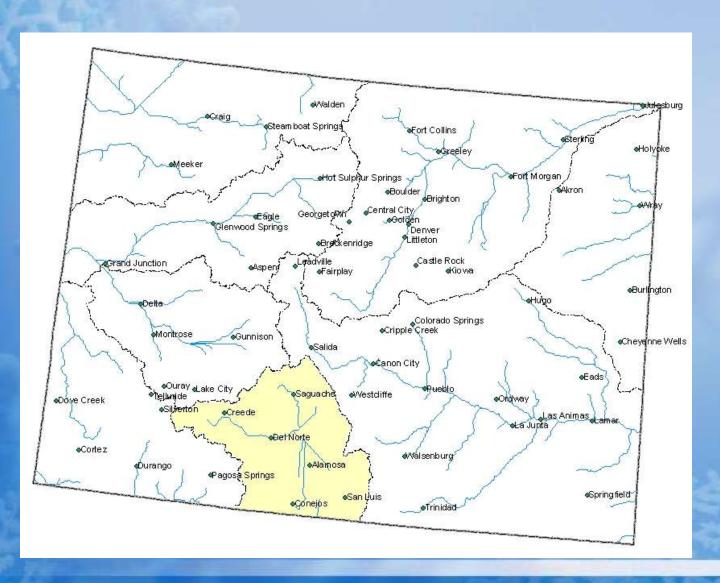


Created 7:08 Mar 20 2009

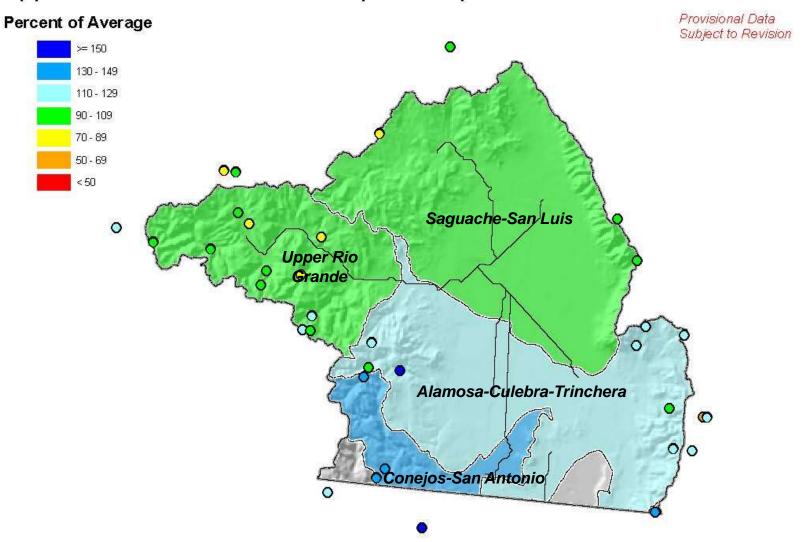


This is an automated product based solely on SNOTEL data, provisional data are subject to change. This product is a statistically based guidance forecast combining indices of snowpack and precipitation. 
Yellow squares are the official outlooks. Gray background is the historical period of record variability. 
This product does not consider climate information such as El Nino or short range weather forecasts, or a variety of other factors considered in the official forecasts. This product is not meant to replace or supercede the official forecasts produced in coordination with the National Weather Service. 
Science Contact: Jim.Marron@por.usda.gov.www.wcc.nrcs.usda.gov/wsf/daily\_forecasts.html

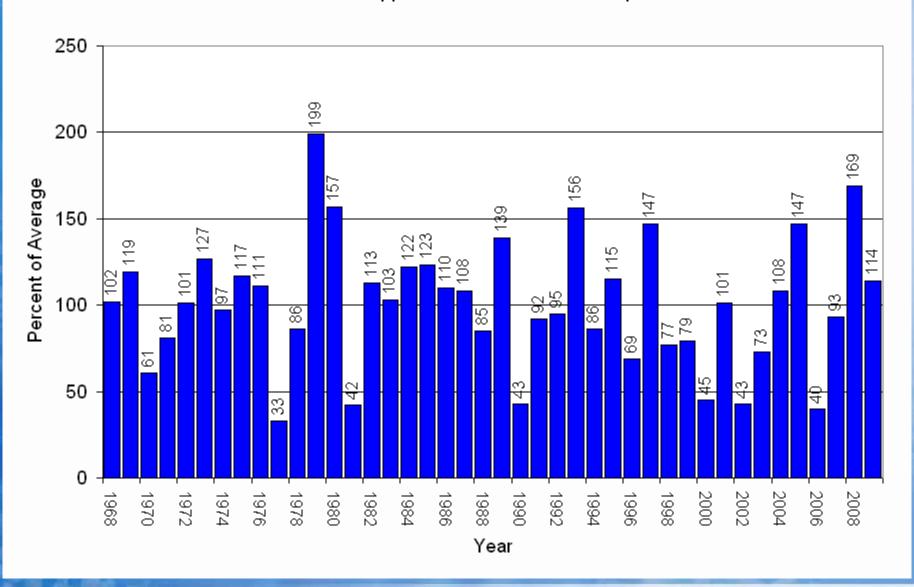
## Upper Rio Grande Basin Summary



## Upper Rio Grande Basin Snowpack Map

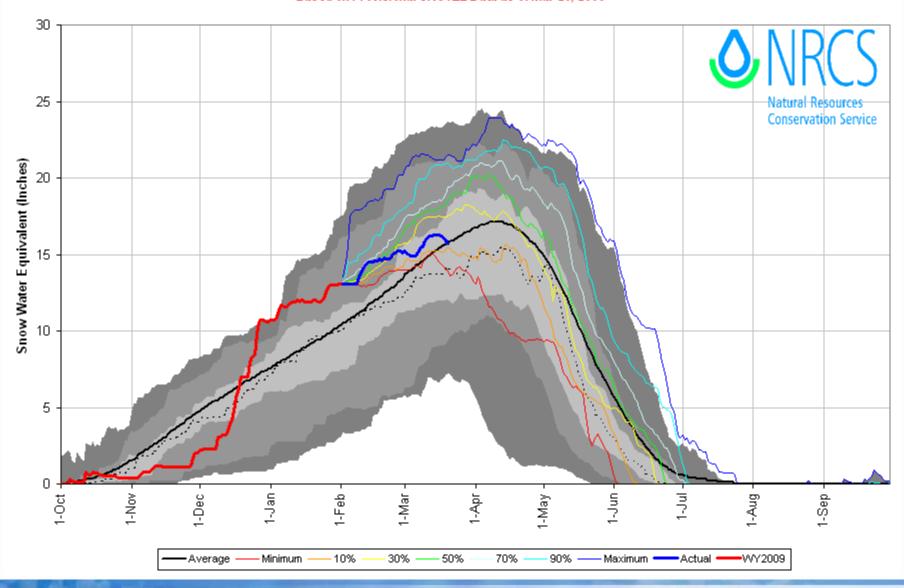


March 1 Total Upper Rio Grande Basin Snowpack



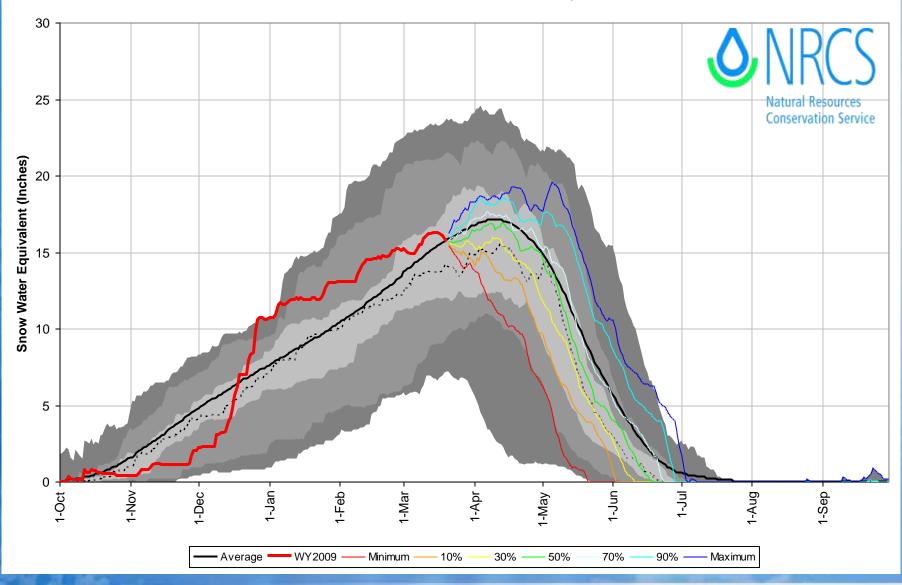
### Upper Rio Grande Basin with Non-Exceedence Projections

Based on Provisional SNOTEL Data as of Mar 20, 2009



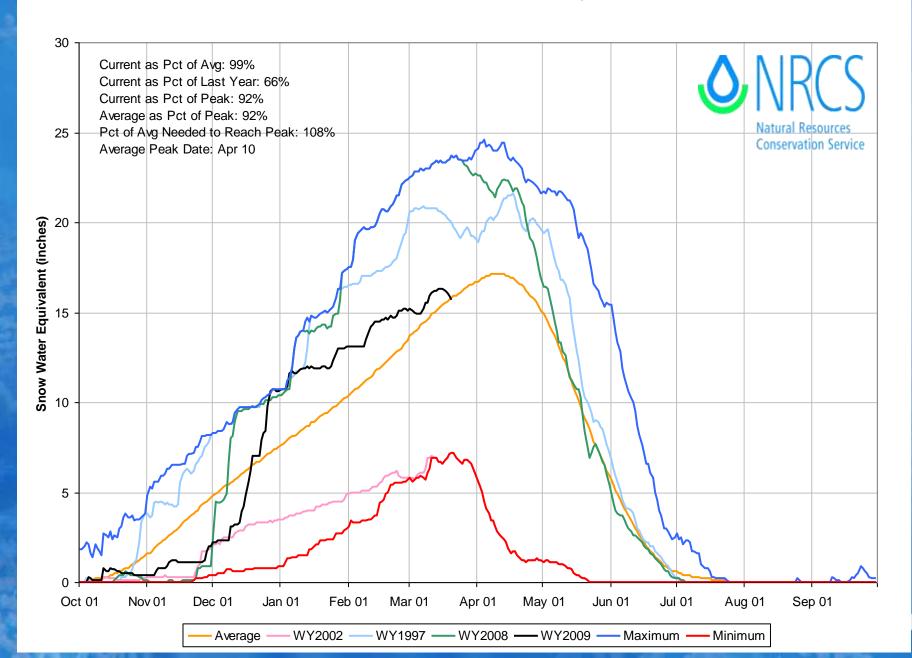
### Upper Rio Grande Basin with Non-Exceedence Projections

Based on Provisional SNOTEL Data as of Mar 20, 2009



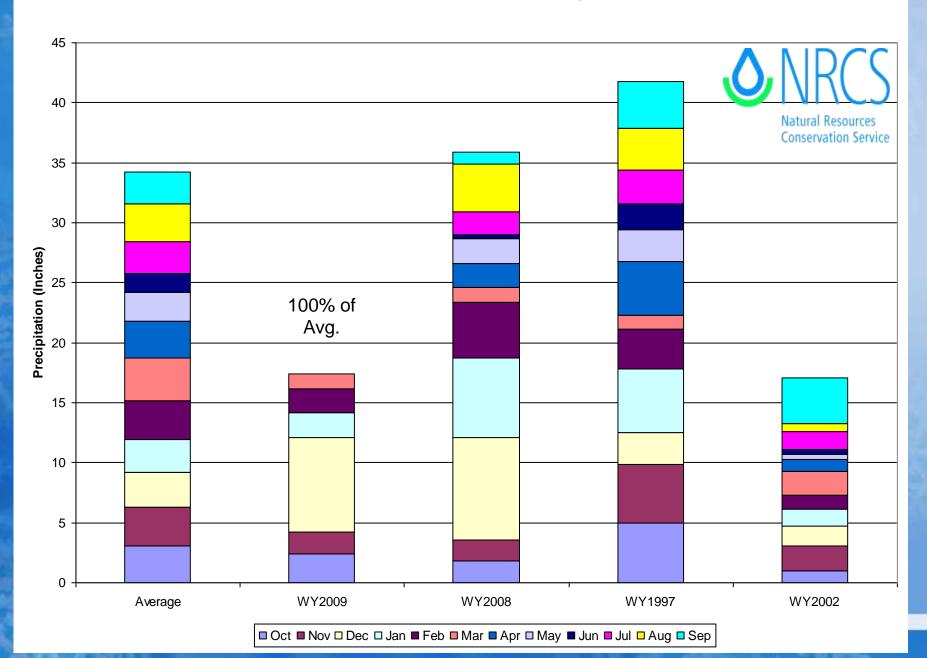
### **Upper Rio Grande Basin High/Low Snowpack Summary**

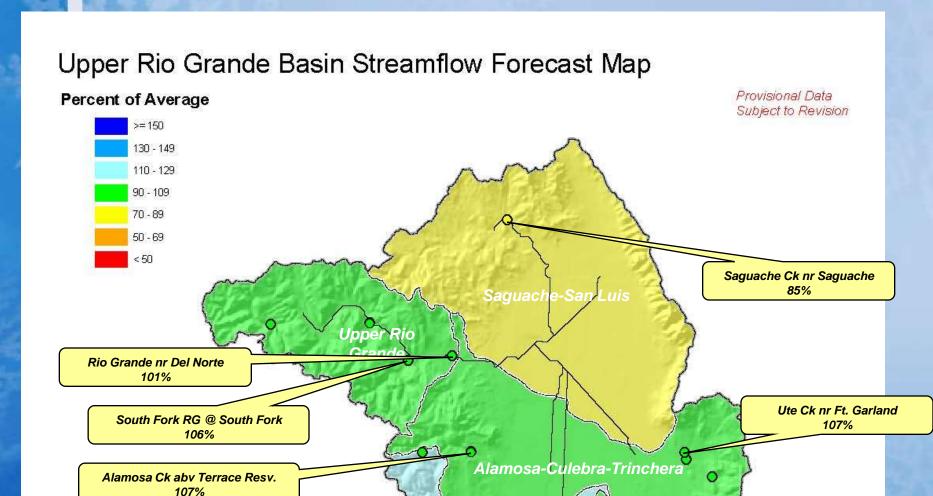
Based on Provisional SNOTEL data as of Mar 20, 2009



### **Upper Rio Grande Basin High/Low Monthly Precipitation Summary**

Based on Provisional SNOTEL data as of Mar 20, 2009

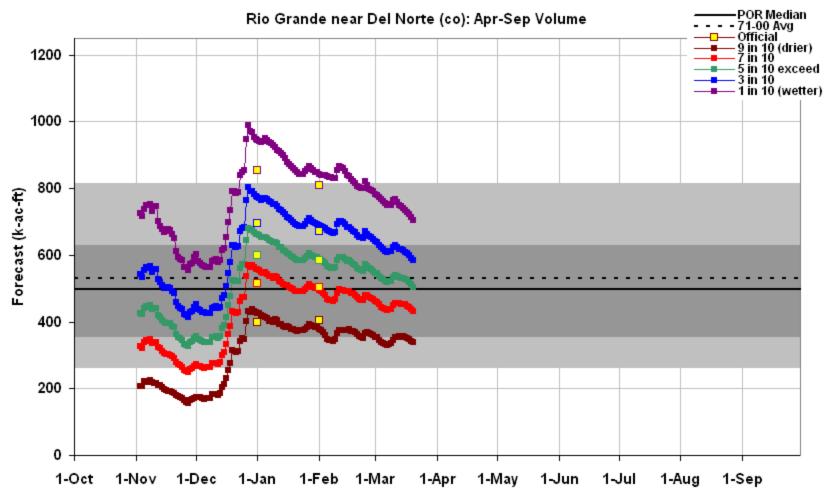




Culebra Ck @ San Luis 109%

Current as of March 1, 2009

Conejos R. nr Mogote 110%



Created 6:54 Mar 20 2009

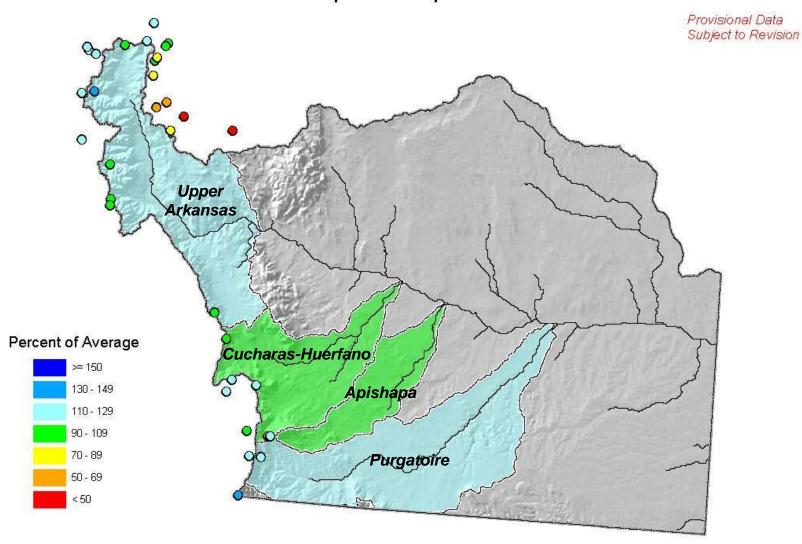


This is an automated product based solely on SNOTEL data, provisional data are subject to change. This product is a statistically based guidance forecast combining indices of snowpack and precipitation. 
Yellow squares are the official outlooks. Gray background is the historical period of record variability. 
This product does not consider climate information such as El Nino or short range weather forecasts, or a variety of other factors considered in the official forecasts. This product is not meant to replace or supercede the official forecasts produced in coordination with the National Weather Service. 
Science Contact: Jim.Marron@por.usda.gov.www.wcc.nrcs.usda.gov/wsf/daily\_forecasts.html

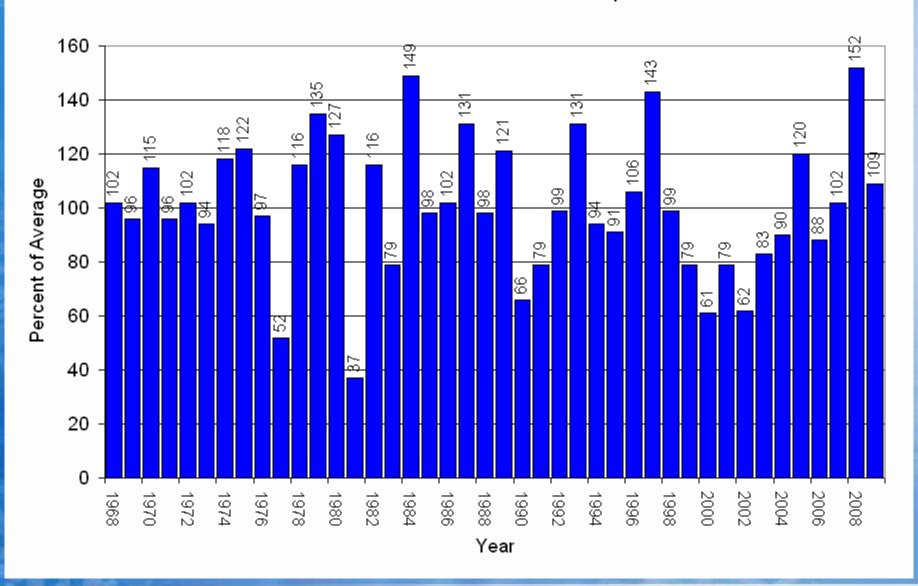
## Arkansas River Basin Summary



## Arkansas River Basin Snowpack Map

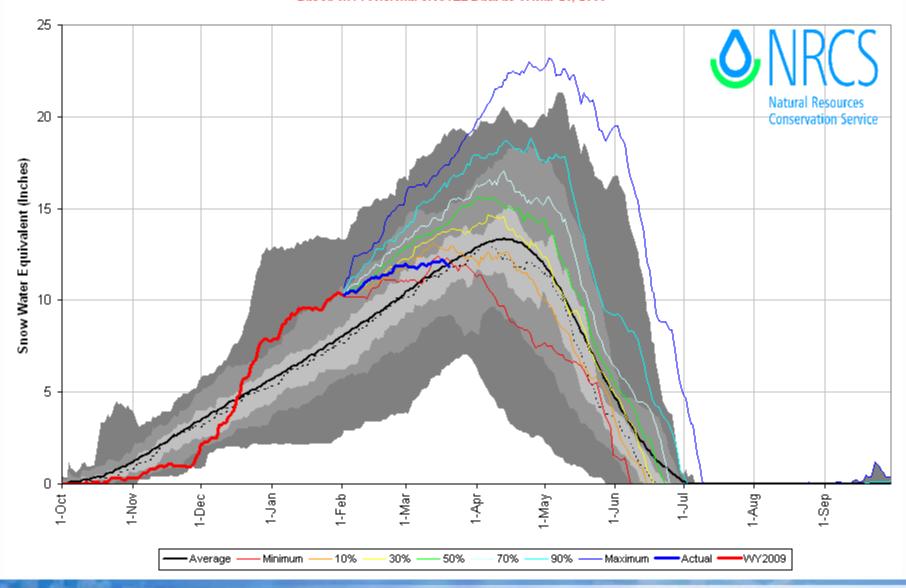


March 1 Total Arkansas River Basin Snowpack



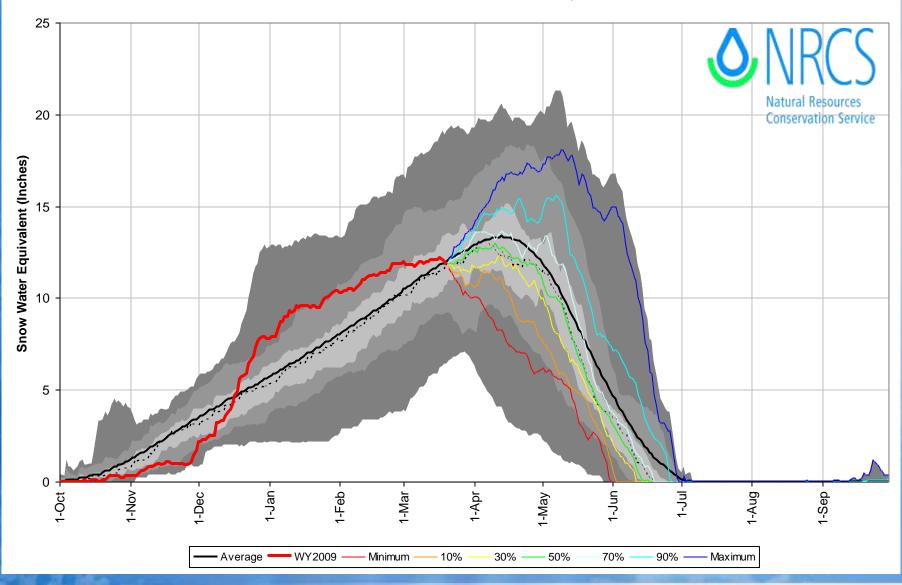
### Arkansas River Basin with Non-Exceedence Projections

Based on Provisional SNOTEL Data as of Mar 20, 2009



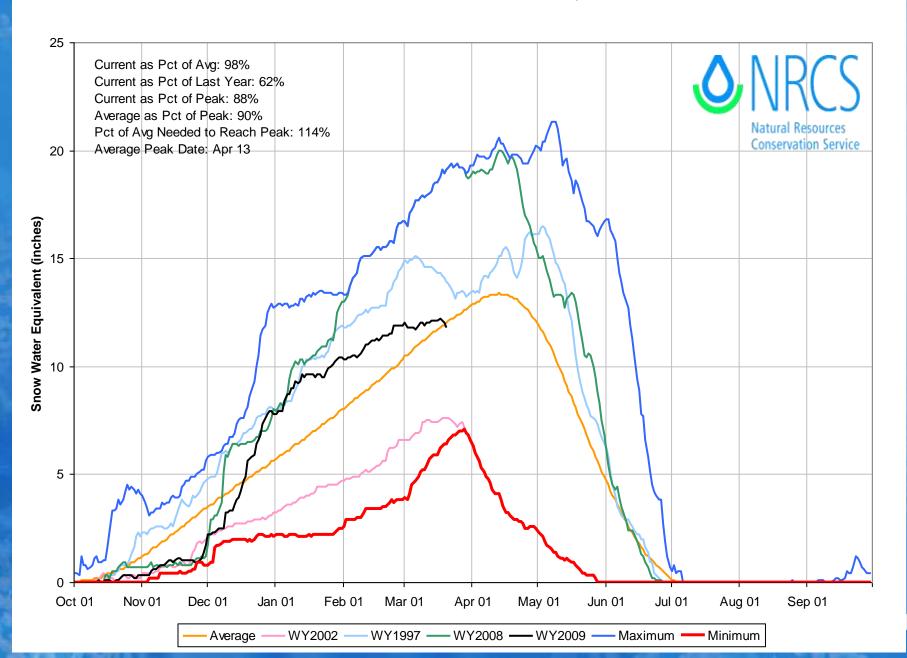
### **Arkansas River Basin with Non-Exceedence Projections**

Based on Provisional SNOTEL Data as of Mar 20, 2009



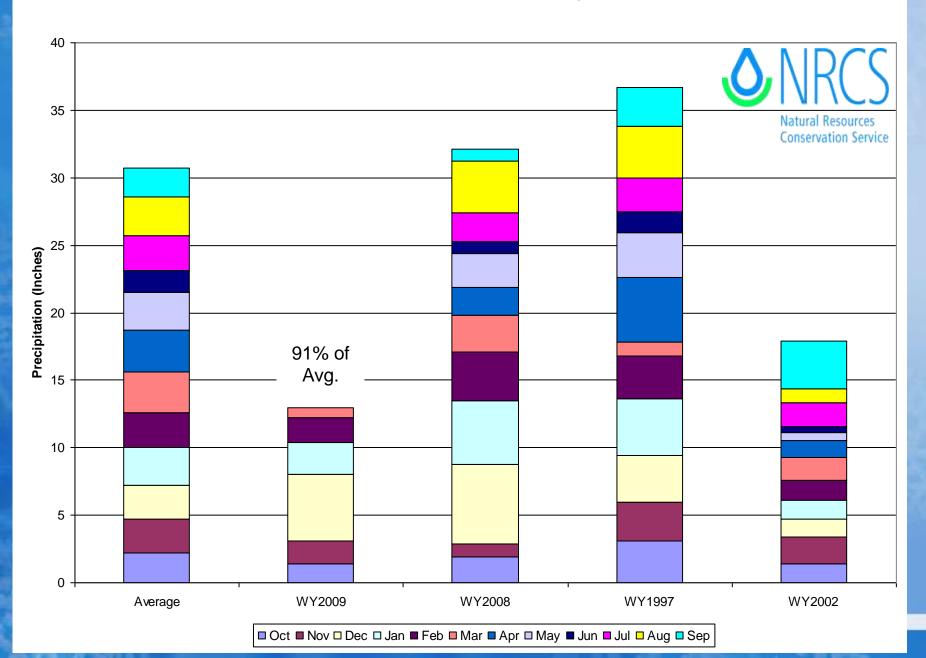
### **Arkansas River Basin High/Low Snowpack Summary**

Based on Provisional SNOTEL data as of Mar 20, 2009

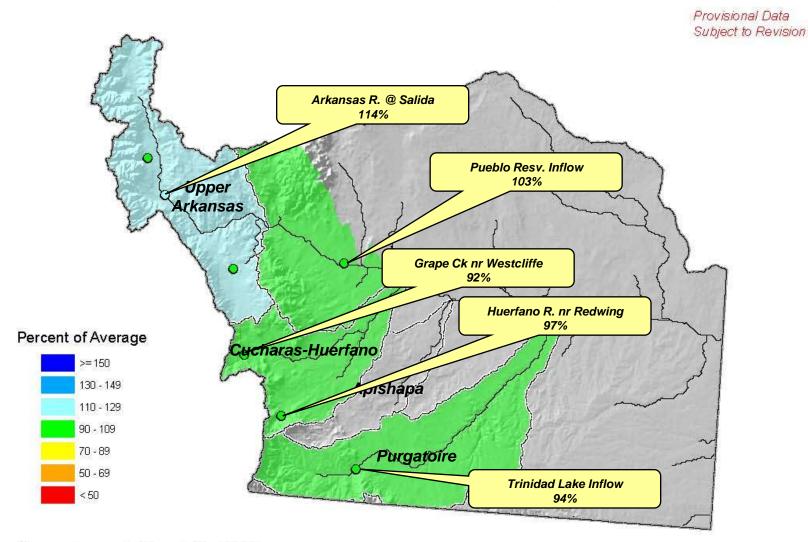


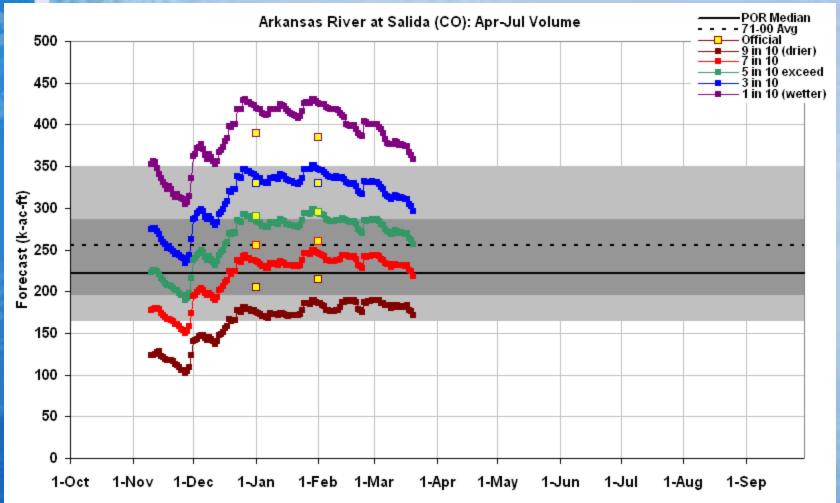
### **Arkansas River Basin High/Low Monthly Precipitation Summary**

Based on Provisional SNOTEL data as of Mar 20, 2009



## Arkansas River Basin Streamflow Forecast Map



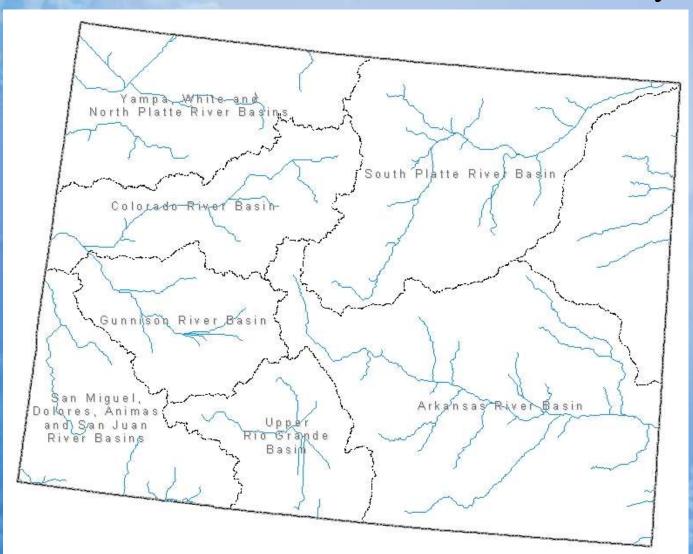


Created 6:52 Mar 20 2009

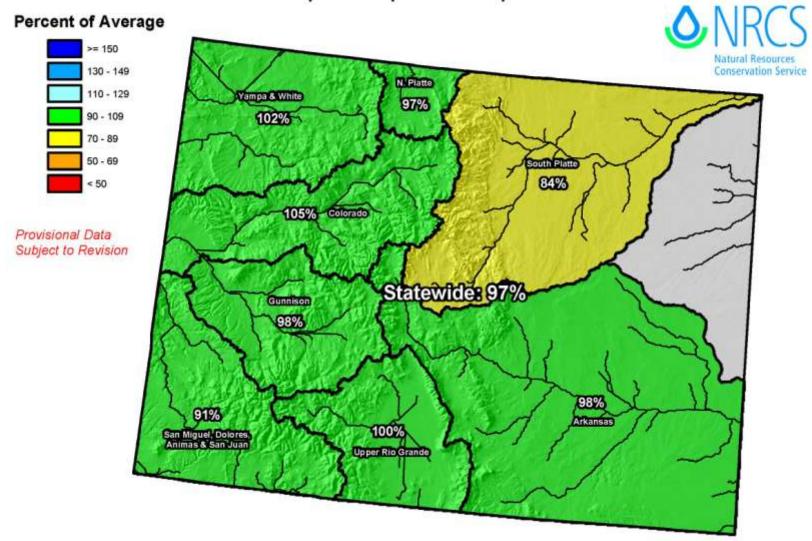


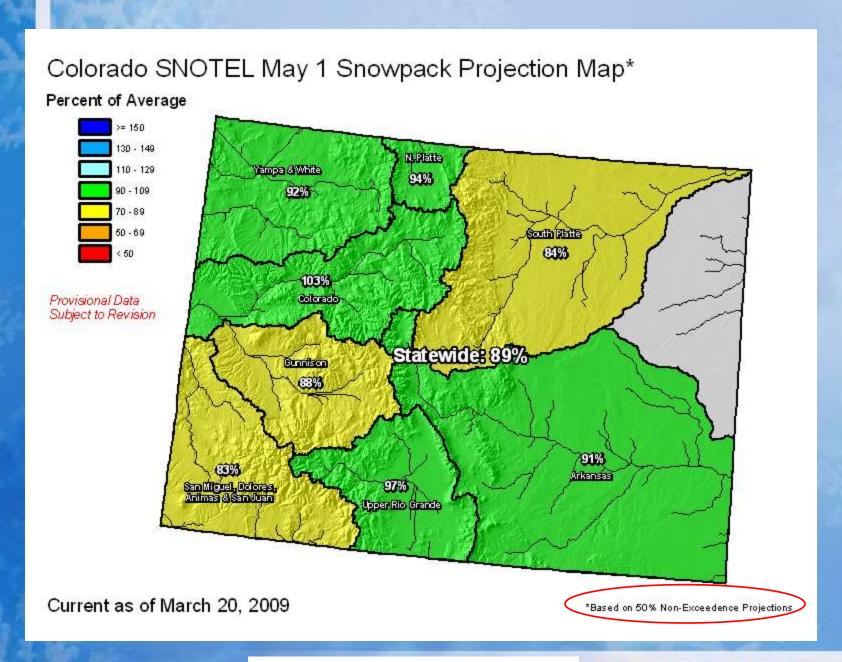
This is an automated product based solely on SNOTEL data, provisional data are subject to change. This product is a statistically based guidance forecast combining indices of snowpack and precipitation. 
Yellow squares are the official outlooks. Gray background is the historical period of record variability. 
This product does not consider climate information such as El Nino or short range weather forecasts, or a variety of other factors considered in the official forecasts. This product is not meant to replace or supercede the official forecasts produced in coordination with the National Weather Service. 
Science Contact: Jim.Marron@por.usda.gov.www.wcc.nrcs.usda.gov/wsf/daily\_forecasts.html

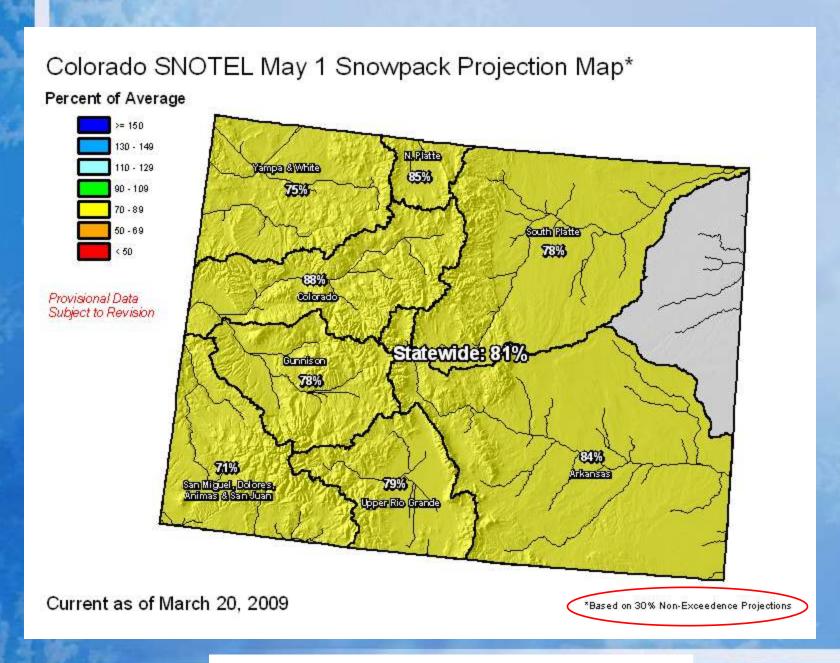
# Colorado Statewide Summary



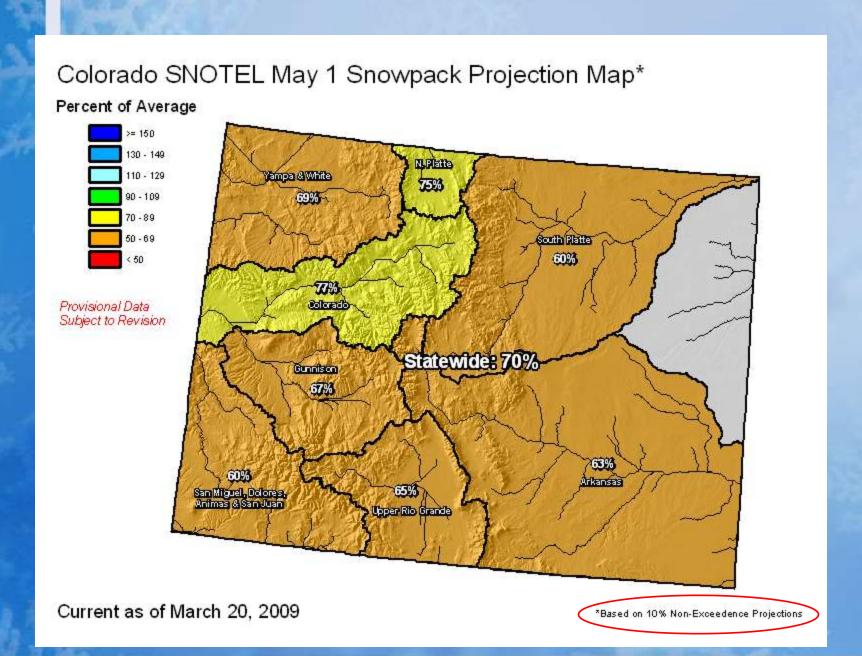
## Colorado SNOTEL Snowpack Update Map



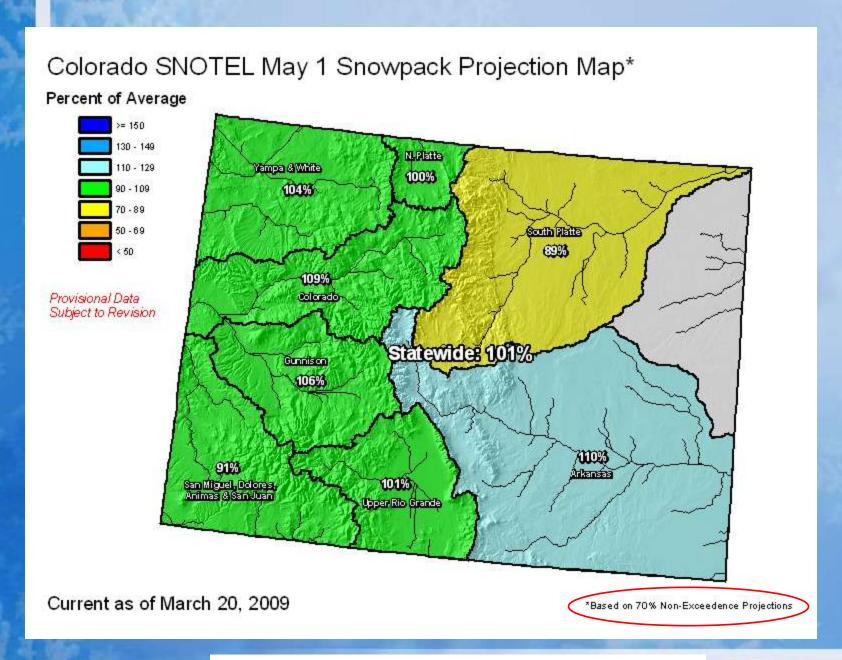




Future precipitation = Dryer 30% of the time



Future precipitation = Dryer 10% of the time

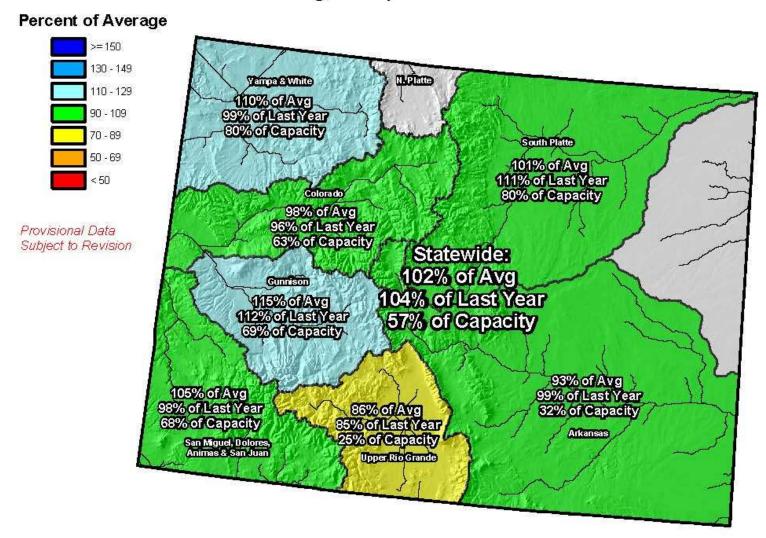


Future precipitation = Wetter 30% of the time

## Colorado SNOTEL May 1 Snowpack Projection Map\* Percent of Average >= 150 130 - 149 NUPLETTO 110 - 129 Yampa & White 112% 90 - 109 121% 70 - 89 50 - 69 1112% < 50 Provisional Data Subject to Revision Statewider 107% Gunnisco 111333 Current as of March 20, 2009 \*Based on 90% Non-Exceedence Projections

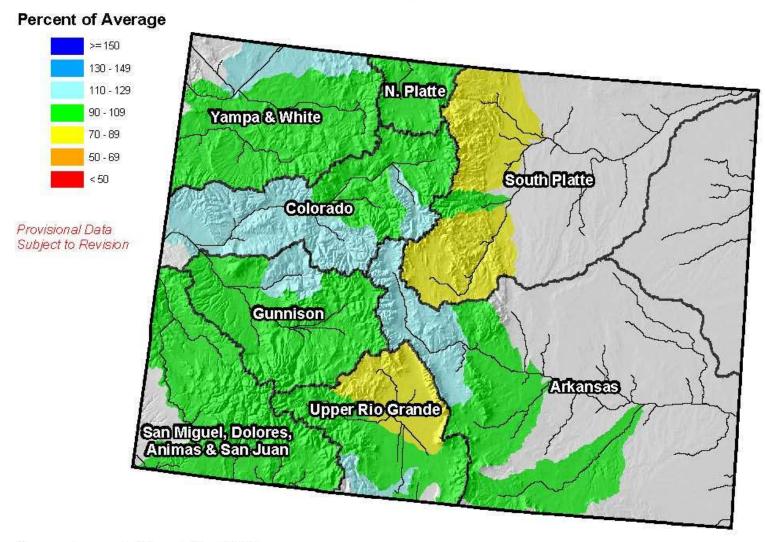
Future precipitation = Wetter 10% of the time

### Colorado Reservoir Storage Map



End of February 2009

## Colorado Streamflow Forecast Map



## Colorado Surface Water Supply Index (SWSI) Map

